

RED HAT
SUMMIT

BOSTON, MA
JUNE 23-26, 2015

Security compliance automation with Red Hat Satellite

Matt Micene
Solution Architect, DLT Solutions

 @cleverbeard

 @nzwulfin



Compliance is a major problem

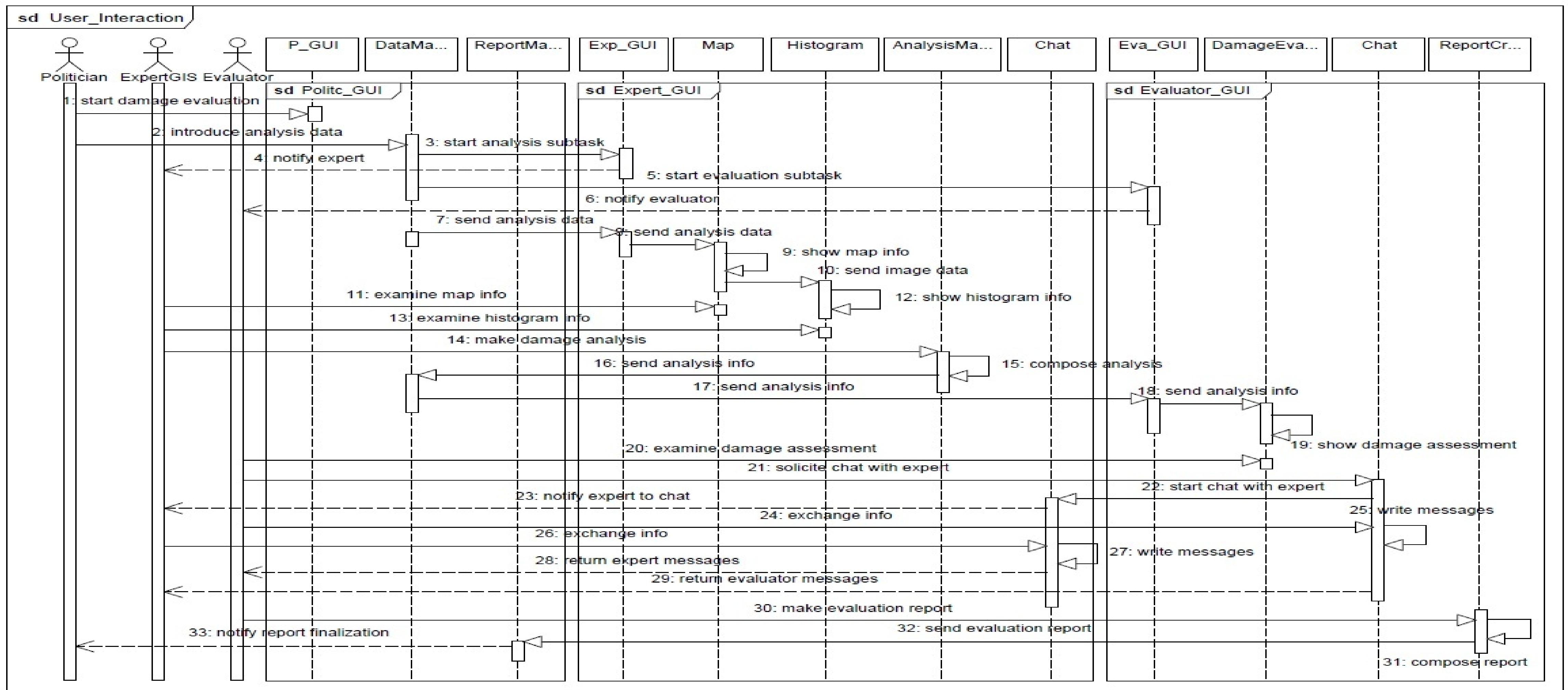
- About half of the CVEs exploited in 2014 went from **publish to pwn in less than a month.** - Verizon Breach Investigations Report, 2015
- “We found that **99.9%** of the exploited vulnerabilities had been compromised **more than a year after** the associated CVE was published.” - Verizon Breach Investigations Report, 2015
- “Patch management and **associated vulnerability management processes** represent the biggest problem areas, because they’re **rarely well documented and automated.**” – Anton Chuvakin [<http://blogs.gartner.com/anton-chuvakin/2014/02/13/highlights-from-verizon-pci-report-2014/>]

**“YourApp™ from MyCO poised to
revolutionize the industry”
– MyCo CEO**

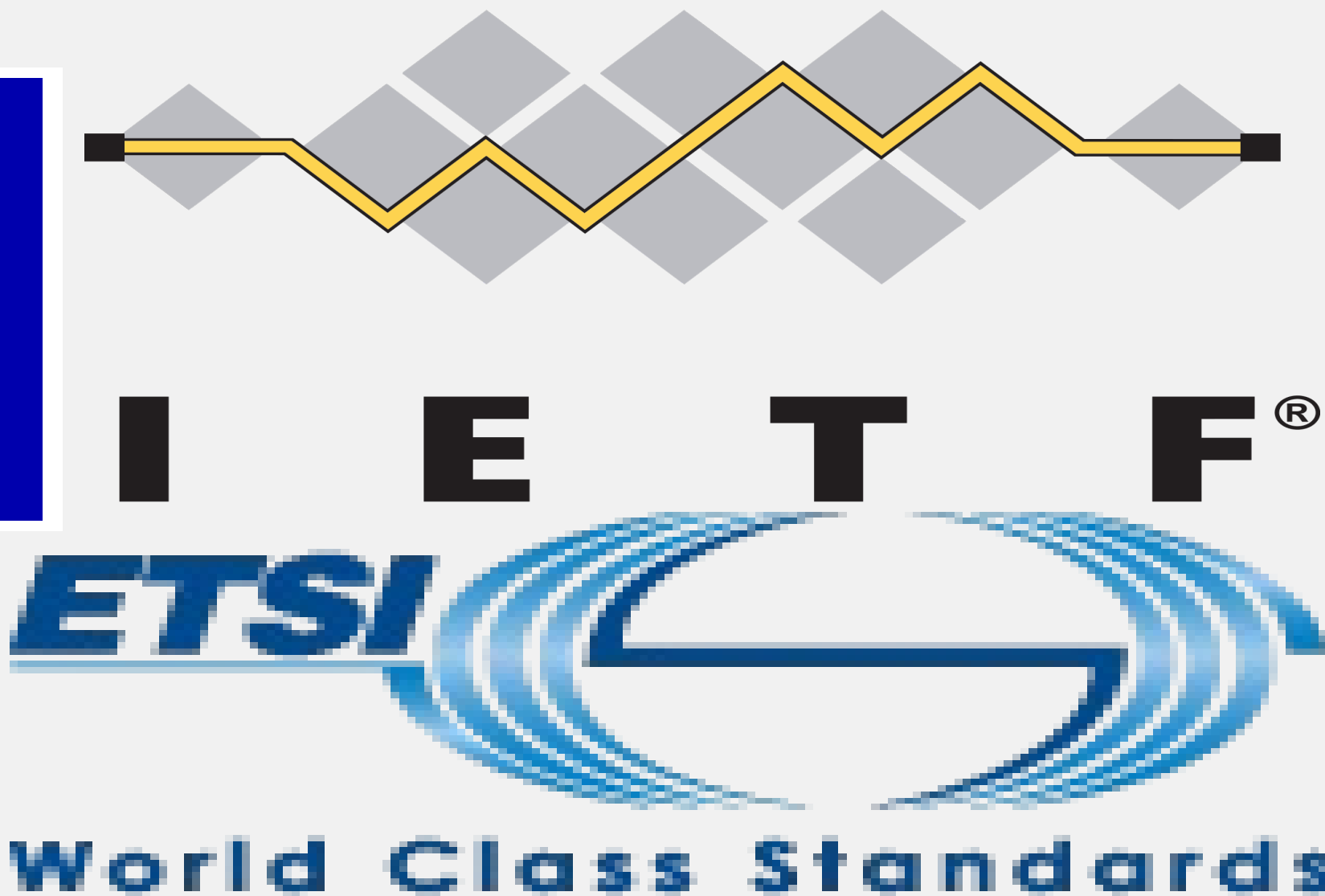
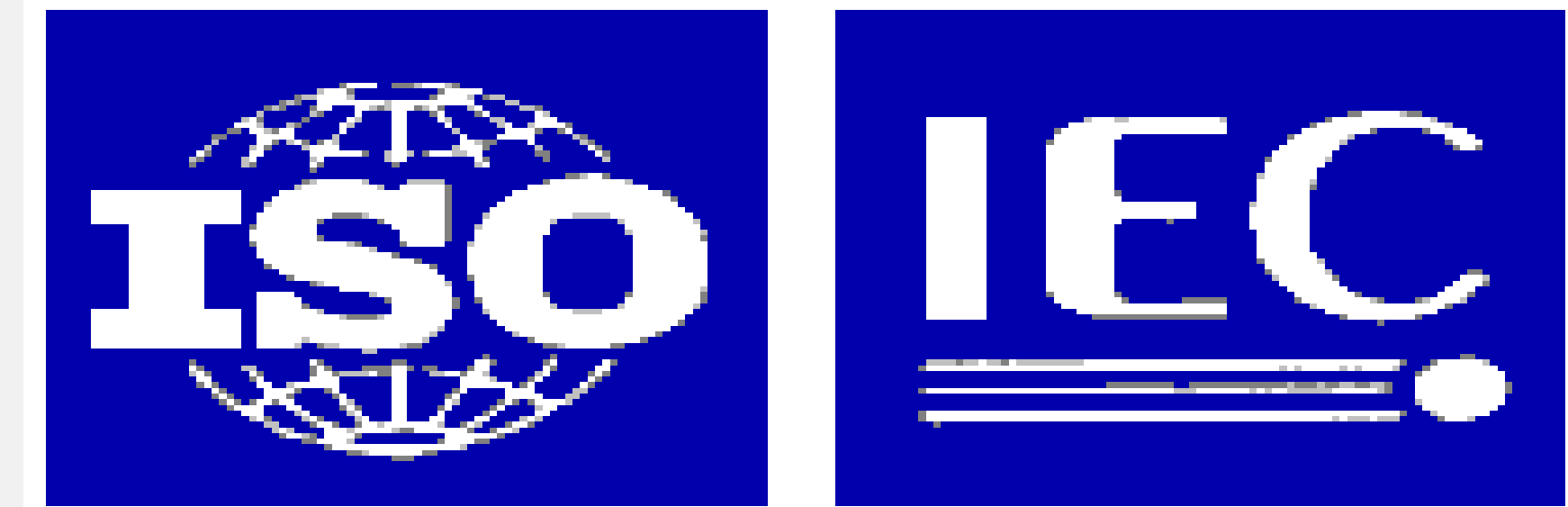
Meet Simon, MyCo Lead System Engineer

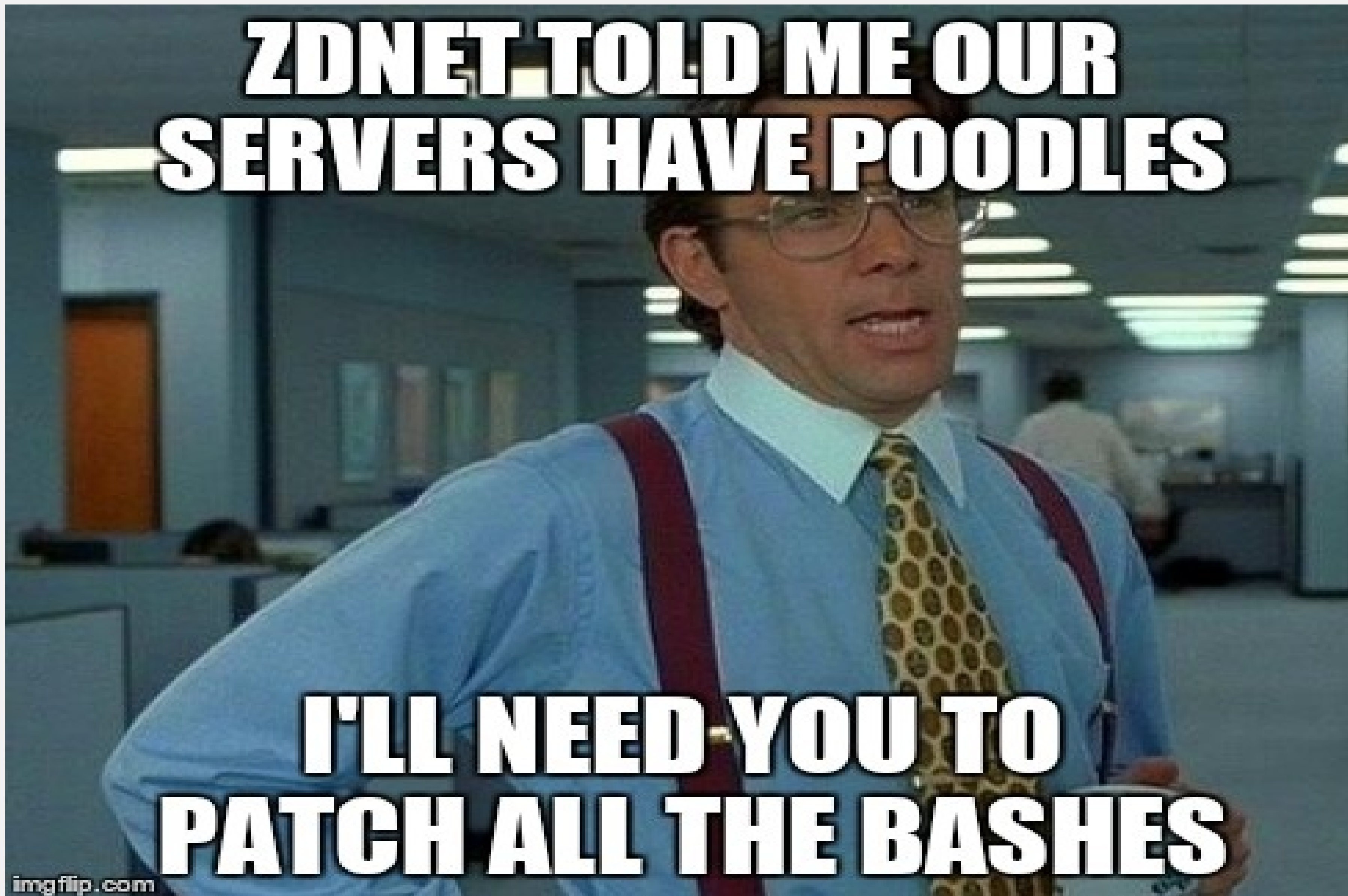


YourApp



Regulations, Catalogs, Guidelines

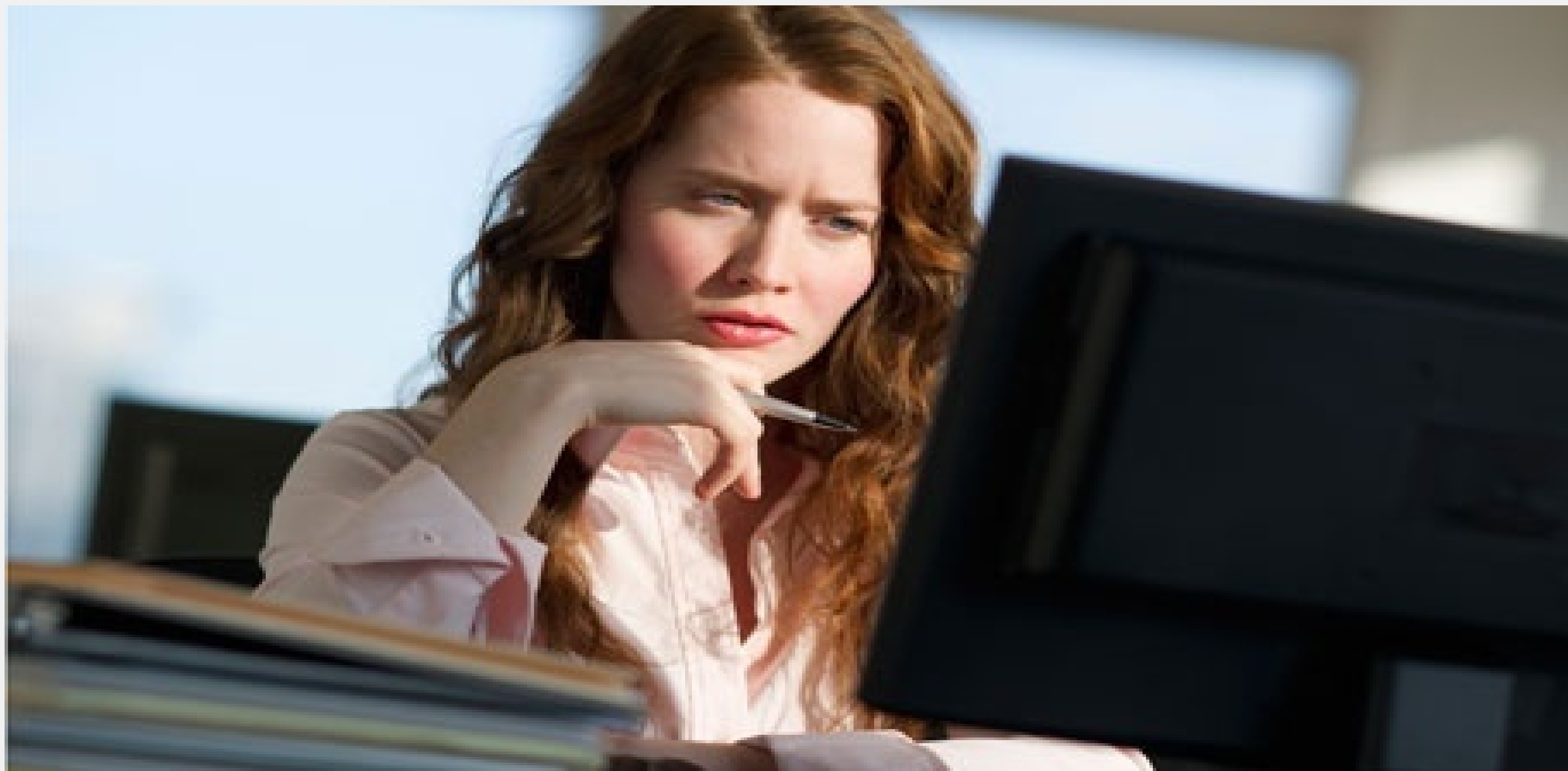




Advanced Persistent Marketing



Meet Sarah, MyCo CISO



Sarah's initial SWAG

- Need local values for 50 controls (password lengths, login timeouts, etc)
- Only YourApp new systems in scope
- Project team bringing Security in late

C2S Profile = **250** controls
YourApp Env = **35** systems

**HAPPY FRIDAY SIMON, IF YOU
COULD JUST AUDIT ALL THE SYSTEMS**

BY MONDAY, THAT'D BE GREAT

imgflip.com

Simon's back of the napkin

$$\frac{\textit{Number of Controls} * \textit{Time per Control} * \textit{Number of Hosts}}{\textit{Minutes per Hour}}$$

$$\frac{250 * 1 \textit{ min} * 35}{60 \textit{ min}}$$

145 hours or ~18 Days



KEEP
CALM
AND
AUTOMATE ALL
THE THINGS

```
# 'dev' option (not prefixed with 'no') present in the list?
echo $DEV_SHM_OPTS | grep -q -P '(?!no)dev'
if [ $? -eq 0 ]
then
    # 'dev' option found, replace with 'nodev'
    DEV_SHM_OPTS=${DEV_SHM_OPTS//dev/nodev}
fi

# at least one 'nodev' present in the options list?
echo $DEV_SHM_OPTS | grep -q -v 'nodev'
if [ $? -eq 0 ]
then
    # 'nodev' not found yet, append it
    DEV_SHM_OPTS="$DEV_SHM_OPTS,nodev"
fi

# DEV_SHM_OPTS now contains final list of mount options. Replace original form of /dev/shm row
# in /etc/fstab with the corrected version
sed -i "s#${DEV_SHM_HEAD}\(.*\)${DEV_SHM_TAIL}#${DEV_SHM_HEAD}${DEV_SHM_OPTS}${DEV_SHM_TAIL}#" /etc/fstab

# Load /etc/fstab's /dev/shm row into DEV_SHM_FSTAB variable separating start &
# end of the filesystem mount options (4-th field) with the '#' character
DEV_SHM_FSTAB=$(sed -n "s/\(.*[:space:]]\+\dev\shm[:space:]]\+tmpfs[:space:]]\+\)\(^[[:space:]]\+\)"

# Save the:
# * 1-th, 2-nd, 3-rd fields into DEV_SHM_HEAD variable
# * 4-th field into DEV_SHM_OPTS variable, and
# * 5-th, and 6-th fields into DEV_SHM_TAIL variable
# splitting DEV_SHM_FSTAB variable value based on the '#' separator
IFS='#' read DEV_SHM_HEAD DEV_SHM_OPTS DEV_SHM_TAIL <<< "$DEV_SHM_FSTAB"
```

SCAP



Brought to you by the letters
NVD and CVE!

NIST
National Institute of
Standards and Technology
U.S. Department of Commerce

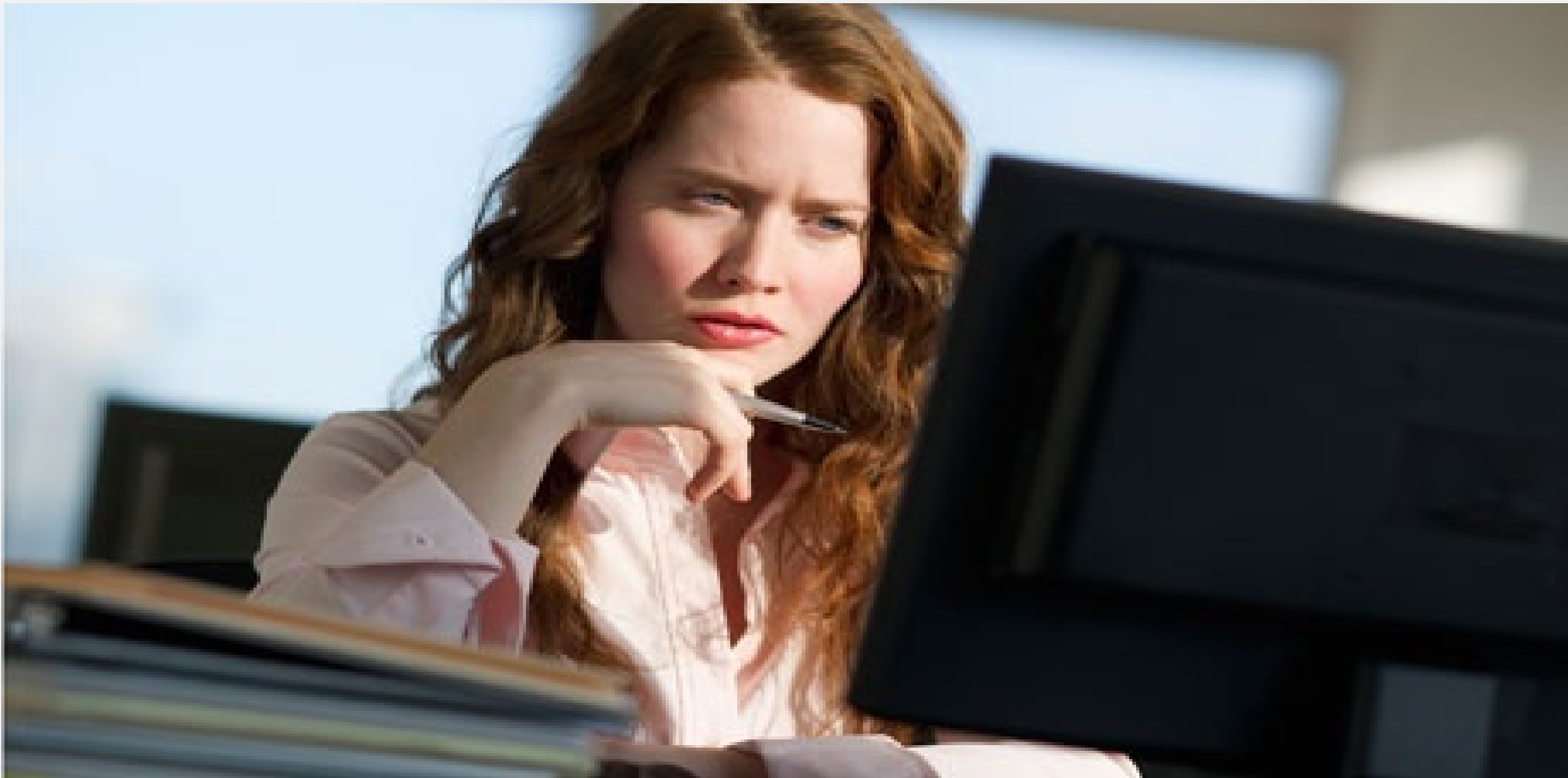
What does Simon need?

SCAP Content

SCAP Scanner

Centralization

The final controls!



DROPS Hazard Registry.xlsx - Microsoft Excel

		Primary Means		Secondary Means		Personnel Frequently Beneath?		Weather Effects (H=3, M=2, L=1)**		Vibration Effects (H=3, M=2, L=1)**		Contact with moving parts? (H=3, M=2, L=1)**		Probability (H=3)**		Severity (H=4)**		Jones Risk Score		Cumulative Risk Score (Sum of blue + Jones Risk Score)		Indexed Risk Score (Cumulative Score/144)**	
1																							
2		Total Score (all items)**		141		75		95		108		88		196		343							
3		Total Possible Score (all items)**		153		153		153		153		153		204		612							
4		% of Total Possible Score**		92.2%		49.0%		62.1%		70.6%		57.5%		96.1%		56.0%							
5	1	NO LOOSE OBJECTS IN MONKEY BOARD AREA	None	None	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	12	144	100			
6	2	1 st TURNBUCKLE HOOK UP POINT	Lock nut	None	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	12	132	92			
7	3	2 nd SET OF TURNBUCKLES & CLAMPS	Lock nut	None	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	12	132	92			
8	4	3 rd SET OF TURNBUCKLES & CLAMPS	Lock nut	None	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	12	132	92			
9	5	4 th SET OF TURNBUCKLES & CLAMPS	Lock nut	None	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	12	132	92			
10	6	DERRICK IS FREE OF LOOSE PARTS AND ALL TOOLS HAVE BEEN REMOVED	Tethered tools	Compliance	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	12	120	83			
11	7	SRL'S & ANCHOR POINTS IN GOOD CONDITION (X3)	Bolt & nut	None??	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	8	96	67			
12	8	FLAG POST X2 w/SAFETY CABLES IN PLACE	Bracket	Safety cable	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	8	96	67			
13	9	KELLY HOSE HAS PROPERLY SIZED SNUB LIES ATTACHED AT BOTH ENDS WITH SECONDARY SECUREMENT/ 4 PART OVERHEAD SHACKLES USED/	Snub lines, Chain, Shackle	Cotter pins	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	8	88	61			
14	10	TORQUE TUBE HOOK UP POINT WITH COTTER PINS IN DERRICK IS FREE OF LOOSE LINES AND ROPES THAT CAN SNAG ON TOP DRIVE OR TRAVELING BLOCKS (TIRAK MANRIDER, CATLINE, TUGGER, SRL ROPE)	Shackles	Cotter pins	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	8	88	61			
15	11	DERRICK HAS NO BENT STRUCTURAL MEMBERS AND NO VISUAL CRACKS ARE EVIDENT	Compliance, Monitoring	Compliance, Monitoring	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	8	88	61			
16	12	TONG LINE CABLES IN GOOD SHAPE (ESPECIALLY AT TONG LINE SHEAVES ARE SECURELY ATTACHED AND HAVE SAFETY LINES PROPERLY INSTALLED	Welds	None	3	3	1	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	12	84	58			
17	13		Shackles	Cotter pins	3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	8	80	56			
18	14				3	3	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	8	80	56			

Final policy

- **Annual** audits
 - Requires **2 additional** regular reviews
- Need local values for **100 controls** (password lengths, login timeouts, etc)
- **15 current production systems** added to scope
- **DR site** also required

C2S Profile = **400** controls

YourApp Env = **100** systems

Simon's new napkin

$$\frac{\textit{Number of Controls} * \textit{Time per Control} * \textit{Number of Hosts}}{\textit{Minutes per Hour}}$$

$$\frac{400 * 1 \textit{ min} * 100}{60 \textit{ min}}$$

~666 hours or ~83 Days

SPOILER ALERT!

What Simon's compliance system can do

C2S Run time = **73** seconds

$$\frac{400 * 5.5 s * 100}{60 \text{ min}}$$

~61 hours or ~8 Days

~8 Days *

- Mostly **computer** time, highly parallel
- **Little** administrator interaction required
- Still ...
- Oh, and **150** more checks (**62.5%** more work)

~75 Days saved
Or 90.36 %

The Tool Chain that Simon Built

What does Simon need?

SCAP Content

SCAP Scanner

Centralization

The Content



SCAP Scanner

Centralization

SCAP (Security Content Automation Protocol) **1.2**

NIST SP 800-126 Rev. 2

- **CCE™**: Common Configuration Enumeration
- **CPE™**: Common Platform Enumeration
- **CVE®**: Common Vulnerabilities and Exposures
- **CVSS**: Common Vulnerability Scoring System
- **CCSS**: Common Configuration Scoring System
- **XCCDF**: The Extensible Configuration Checklist Description Format
- **OVAL®**: Open Vulnerability and Assessment Language
- **OCIL**: Open Checklist Interactive Language
- **AI**: Asset Identification
- **ARF**: Asset Reporting Format

SCAP (Security Content Automation Protocol) **1.2**

NIST SP 800-126 Rev. 2

- CCE™: Common Configuration Enumeration
- CPE™: Common Platform Enumeration
- CVE®: Common Vulnerabilities and Exposures
- CVSS: Common Vulnerability Scoring System
- CCSS: Common Configuration Scoring System
- **XCCDF: The Extensible Configuration Checklist Description Format**
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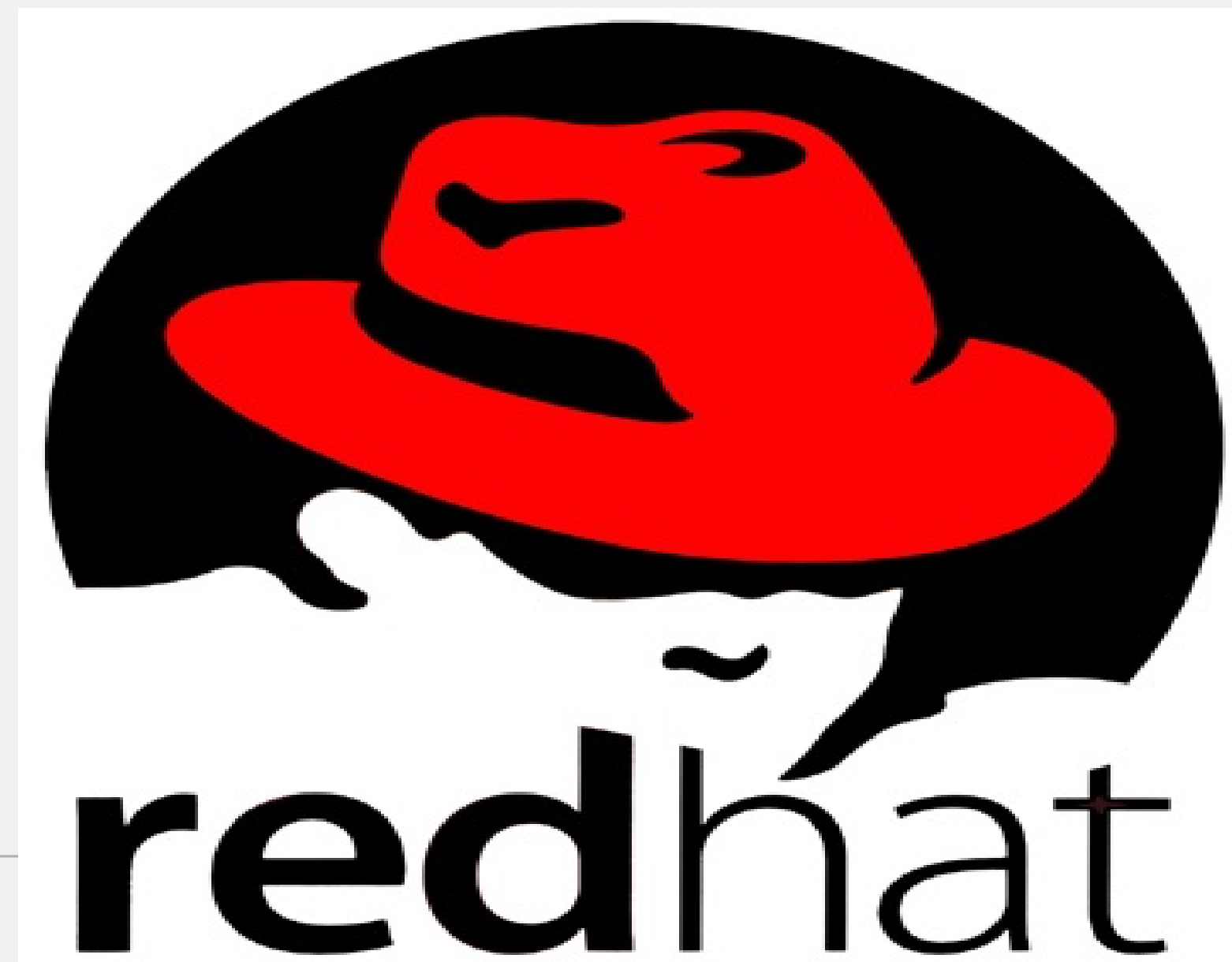
Great who makes it?



SCAP
SECURITY GUIDE




DEFENSE INFORMATION SYSTEMS AGENCY
DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE



Red Hat provided feeds

Filter by Package Name:	<input type="text"/>	Go	Display 25 items per page	1 - 21 of 21
Package Name	Summary			
openscap-scanner	OpenSCAP Scanner Tool (oscap)			
openscap-perl	Perl bindings for openscap			
inkscape-docs	Documentation for Inkscape			
openscap-content	SCAP content			
openscap	Set of open source libraries enabling integration of the SCAP line of standards			
openscap-engine-sce	Script Check Engine plug-in for OpenSCAP			
spacewalk-oscap	OpenSCAP plug-in for rhn-check			
openscap-extra-probes	SCAP probes			
openscap-utils	OpenSCAP Utilities			
openscap-selinux	SELinux policy module for openscap			
openscap-devel	Development files for openscap			
openscap-python	Python bindings for openscap			
perl-Pod-Escapes	Perl module for resolving POD escape sequences			
scap-security-guide	Security guidance and baselines in SCAP formats			
scap-workbench	Scanning, tailoring, editing and validation tool for SCAP content			
oscap-anaconda-addon	Anaconda addon integrating OpenSCAP to the installation process			
openscap-engine-sce-devel	Development files for openscap-engine-sce			
firstaidkit-plugin-openscap	OpenSCAP plugin for FirstAidKit			
rhsa-scap	Complete XCCDF and OVAL for all RHSA to date			
inkscape	Vector-based drawing program using SVG			
inkscape-view	Viewing program for SVG files			

1 - 21 of 21

 **redhat.** | CUSTOMER PORTAL

Products & ServicesToolsSecurityCommunity

Security Data

Red Hat Product Security are committed to providing tools and security data to help security measurement. Part of this commitment is our participation at board level in various projects such as MITRE CVE and OVAL. We also provide reports and metrics, but more importantly, we also provide the raw data below so customers and researchers can produce their own metrics, for their own unique situations, and hold us accountable.

CVRF Documents

The Common Vulnerability Reporting Framework (CVRF) standard enables organisations to share information about security issues with a consistent and common format. We provide Red Hat security advisories in CVRF format.

- [CVRF compatibility FAQ](#)
- [Link to CVRF documents](#)
- [CVRF 1.1 samples \(zip\)](#) (updated 2012-05-15)

OVAL Definitions

OVAL definitions are available for all vulnerabilities that affect Red Hat Enterprise Linux 3, 4, 5, 6, 7:

- [OVAL compatibility FAQ](#)
- [OVAL definitions \(consolidated XML file, .bz2\)](#) (constantly updated)
- [OVAL repository \(separate files\)](#)

Vulnerability Statements and Acknowledgements

We publish acknowledgments and official statements for vulnerabilities currently under investigation and for vulnerabilities that do not affect our products and services. These statements appear on our in [CVE pages](#)

- [cve-metadata-from-bugzilla.xml](#) (XML feed, updated twice a day)

#redhat #rhsummit

<http://www.redhat.com/security/data/metrics/>
<http://www.redhat.com/security/data/metrics/com.redhat.rhsa-all.xccdf.xml> **redhat.**

Building and modifying content



XCCDF

PROFILE

RULES

VALUES

CHECK

CHECK

XCCDF Profile

```
<Profile id="common">
  <title xmlns:xhtml="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml" xml:lang="en-US">Common Profile for
  General-Purpose Fedora Systems</title>
  <description xmlns:xhtml="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml" xml:lang="en-US">This profile
  contains items common to general-purpose Fedora installations.</description>

  <select idref="disable_prelink" selected="true"/>
  <select idref="ensure_gpgcheck_globally_activated" selected="true"/>
  <select idref="ensure_gpgcheck_never_disabled" selected="true"/>
  <select idref="file_permissions_library_dirs" selected="true"/>
  <select idref="file_ownership_library_dirs" selected="true"/>
  <select idref="file_permissions_binary_dirs" selected="true"/>
  <select idref="file_ownership_binary_dirs" selected="true"/>
  <select idref="no_direct_root_logins" selected="true"/>
  <select idref="securetty_root_login_console_only" selected="true"/>
  <select idref="restrict_serial_port_logins" selected="true"/>
  <select idref="no_uidzero_except_root" selected="true"/>
  <select idref="no_empty_passwords" selected="true"/>
  <select idref="no_hashes_outside_shadow" selected="true"/>
  <select idref="no_netrc_files" selected="true"/>
  <select idref="accounts_password_minlen_login_defs" selected="true"/>
  <select idref="accounts_minimum_age_login_defs" selected="true"/>
  <select idref="accounts_maximum_age_login_defs" selected="true"/>
  <select idref="accounts_password_warn_age_login_defs" selected="true"/>
  <select idref="root_path_no_groupother_writable" selected="true"/>
  <select idref="service_ntpd_enabled" selected="true"/>
  <select idref="ntpd_specify_remote_server" selected="true"/>
  <select idref="sshd_disable_root_login" selected="true"/>
  <select idref="sshd_disable_empty_passwords" selected="true"/>
  <select idref="sshd_set_idle_timeout" selected="true"/>
  <select idref="sshd_set_keepalive" selected="true"/>
  <refine-value idref="var_accounts_password_minlen_login_defs" selector="12"/>
  <refine-value idref="var_accounts_minimum_age_login_defs" selector="7"/>
  <refine-value idref="var_accounts_maximum_age_login_defs" selector="90"/>
  <refine-value idref="var_accounts_password_warn_age_login_defs" selector="7"/>
  <refine-value idref="sshd_idle_timeout_value" selector="5_minutes"/>
</Profile>
```

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  <refine-value idref="sshd_idle_timeout_value" selector="5_minutes"/>
</Profile>
```

XCCDF Rule

```
<Rule id="set_password_hashing_algorithm_logindefs" selected="false" severity="medium">
  <title xmlns:xhtml="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml" xml:lang="en-US">Set Password
    Hashing Algorithm in /etc/login.defs</title>
  <description xmlns:xhtml="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml" xml:lang="en-US">
    In <xhtml:code>/etc/login.defs</xhtml:code>, add or correct the following line to ensure
    the system will use SHA-512 as the hashing algorithm:
    <pre xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">ENCRYPT_METHOD SHA512</pre>
  </description>
  <reference href="http://csrc.nist.gov/publications/nistpubs/800-53-Rev3/sp800-53-
    rev3-final.pdf">IA-5 (b)</reference>
  <reference href="http://csrc.nist.gov/publications/nistpubs/800-53-Rev3/sp800-53-
    rev3-final.pdf">IA-5 (c)</reference>
  <reference href="http://csrc.nist.gov/publications/nistpubs/800-53-Rev3/sp800-53-
    rev3-final.pdf">IA-5 (l) (c)</reference>
  <reference href="http://csrc.nist.gov/publications/nistpubs/800-53-Rev3/sp800-53-
    rev3-final.pdf">IA-7</reference>
  <reference href="http://iase.disa.mil/stigs/cci/Pages/index.aspx"/>
  <rationale xmlns:xhtml="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml" xml:lang="en-US">
    Using a stronger hashing algorithm makes password cracking attacks more difficult.
  </rationale>
  <check system="http://oval.mitre.org/XMLSchema/oval-definitions-5">
    <check-content-ref name="oval:ssg:def:208" href="ssg-fedora-oval.xml"/>
  </check>
  <check system="ocil-transitional">
    <check-export export-name="it does not" value-id="conditional_clause"/>
    <check-content xmlns:xhtml="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">
      Inspect <xhtml:code>/etc/login.defs</xhtml:code> and ensure the following line appears:
      <pre xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">ENCRYPT_METHOD SHA512</pre>
    </check-content>
    </check>
  </Rule>
```

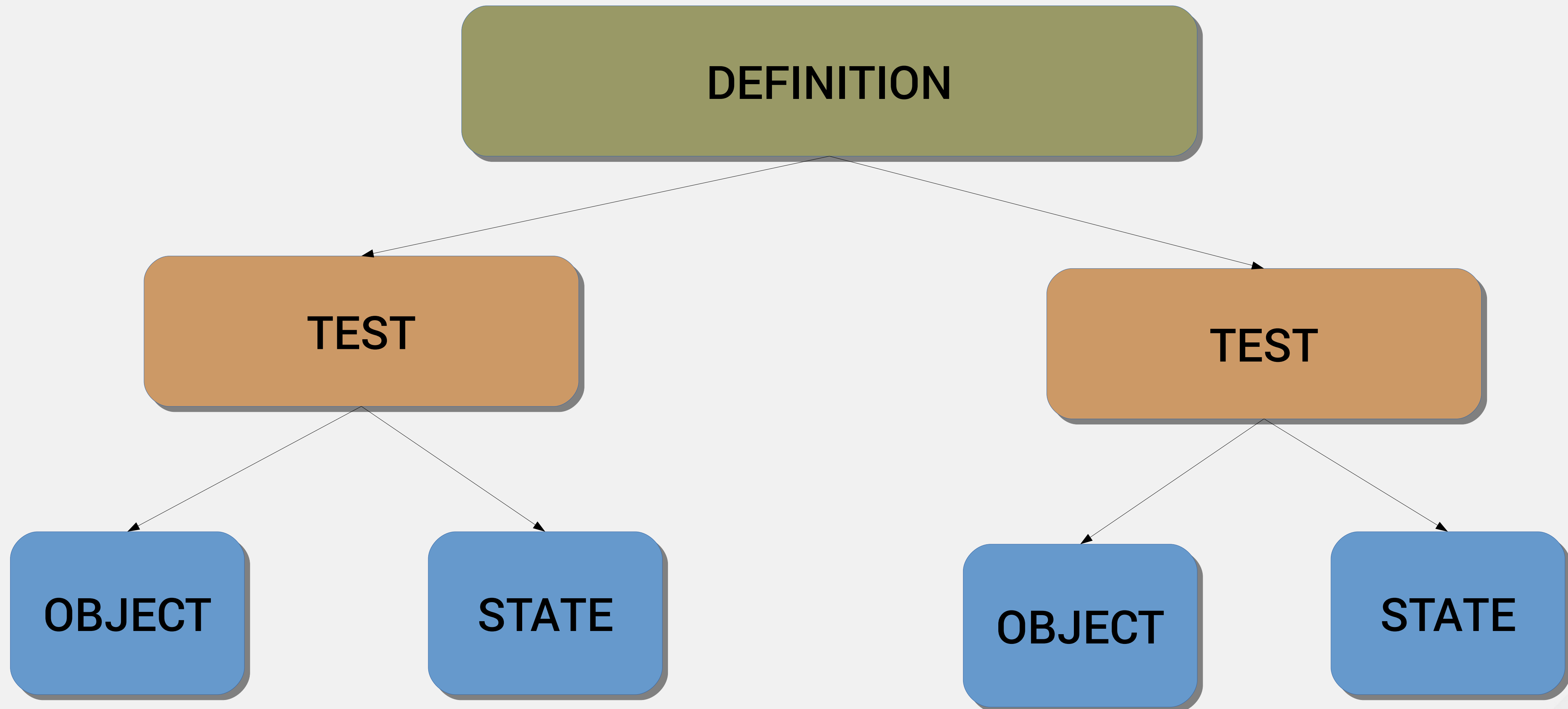
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</description>
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rev3-final.pdf">IA-5 (b)</reference>
  <reference href="http://csrc.nist.gov/publications/nistpubs/800-53-Rev3/sp800-53-
rev3-final.pdf">IA-5 (c)</reference>
  <reference href="http://csrc.nist.gov/publications/nistpubs/800-53-Rev3/sp800-53-
rev3-final.pdf">IA-5 (1) (c)</reference>
  <reference href="http://csrc.nist.gov/publications/nistpubs/800-53-Rev3/sp800-53-
rev3-final.pdf">IA-7</reference>
  <reference href="http://iase.disa.mil/stigs/cci/Pages/index.aspx"/>
  <rationale xmlns:xhtml="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml" xml:lang="en-US">
Using a stronger hashing algorithm makes password cracking attacks more difficult.
</rationale>
  <check system="http://oval.mitre.org/XMLSchema/oval-definitions-5">
    <check-content-ref name="oval:ssg:def:208" href="ssg-fedora-oval.xml"/>
  </check>
  <check system="ocil-transitional">
    <check-export export-name="it does not" value-id="conditional_clause"/>
    <check-content xmlns:xhtml="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">
Inspect <xhtml:code>/etc/login.defs</xhtml:code> and ensure the following line appears:
<pre xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">ENCRYPT_METHOD SHA512</pre>
</check-content>
    </check>
  </Rule>
```

XCCDF Rule

```
<Rule id="set_password_hashing_algorithm_logindefs" selected="false" severity="medium">
  <title xmlns:xhtml="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml" xml:lang="en-US">Set Password
  Hashing Algorithm in /etc/login.defs</title>
  <description xmlns:xhtml="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml" xml:lang="en-US">
In <xhtml:code>/etc/login.defs</xhtml:code>, add or correct the following line to ensure
the system will use SHA-512 as the hashing algorithm:
<pre xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">ENCRYPT_METHOD SHA512</pre>
</description>
  <reference href="http://csrc.nist.gov/publications/nistpubs/800-53-Rev3/sp800-53-
rev3-final.pdf">IA-5 (b)</reference>
  <reference href="http://csrc.nist.gov/publications/nistpubs/800-53-Rev3/sp800-53-
rev3-final.pdf">IA-5 (c)</reference>
  <reference href="http://csrc.nist.gov/publications/nistpubs/800-53-Rev3/sp800-53-
rev3-final.pdf">IA-5 (1) (c)</reference>
  <reference href="http://csrc.nist.gov/publications/nistpubs/800-53-Rev3/sp800-53-
rev3-final.pdf">IA-7</reference>
  <reference href="http://iase.disa.mil/stigs/cci/Pages/index.aspx"/>
  <rationale xmlns:xhtml="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml" xml:lang="en-US">
Using a stronger hashing algorithm makes password cracking attacks more difficult.
</rationale>
  <check system="http://oval.mitre.org/XMLSchema/oval-definitions-5">
    <check-content-ref name="oval:ssg:def:208" href="ssg-fedora-oval.xml"/>
  </check>
  <check system="ocil-transitional">
    <check-export export-name="it does not" value-id="conditional_clause"/>
    <check-content xmlns:xhtml="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">
Inspect <xhtml:code>/etc/login.defs</xhtml:code> and ensure the following line appears:
<pre xmlns="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml">ENCRYPT_METHOD SHA512</pre>
</check-content>
    </check>
  </Rule>
```

OVAL Entities



OVAL Definition

```
<definition class="compliance" id="oval:ssg:def:208" version="2">
  <metadata>
    <title>Set SHA512 Password Hashing Algorithm in /etc/login.defs</title>
    <affected family="unix">
      <platform>Red Hat Enterprise Linux 6</platform>
      <platform>Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7</platform>
    </affected>
    <description>The password hashing algorithm should be set correctly in /etc/login.defs.
    </description>
    <reference source="JL" ref_id="RHEL6_20150201" ref_url="test_attestation"/>
    <reference source="JL" ref_id="RHEL7_20150201" ref_url="test_attestation"/>
    <reference source="JL" ref_id="FEDORA20_20150201" ref_url="test_attestation"/>
    <reference ref_id="set_password_hashing_algorithm_logindefs" source="ssg"/></metadata>
    <criteria operator="AND">
      <criterion test_ref="oval:ssg:tst:209"/>
    </criteria>
  </definition>
```

OVAL Walking back the cat

```
<ind:variable_test id="oval:ssg:tst:209" check="all" comment="The value of ENCRYPT_METHOD  
should be set appropriately in /etc/login.defs" version="1">  
  <ind:object object_ref="oval:ssg:obj:367"/>  
  <ind:state state_ref="oval:ssg:ste:368"/>  
</ind:variable_test>
```

```
<ind:variable_object id="oval:ssg:obj:367" version="1">  
  <ind:var_ref>oval:ssg:var:451</ind:var_ref>  
</ind:variable_object>
```

```
<local_variable id="oval:ssg:var:451" datatype="string" comment="The value of last  
ENCRYPT_METHOD directive in /etc/login.defs" version="1">  
  <regex_capture pattern="ENCRYPT_METHOD\s+(\w+)">  
    <object_component item_field="subexpression" object_ref="oval:ssg:obj:450"/>  
  </regex_capture>  
</local_variable>
```

```
<ind:textfilecontent54_object id="oval:ssg:obj:450" version="1">  
  <!-- Read whole /etc/login.defs as single line so we can retrieve last ENCRYPT_METHOD  
directive occurrence -->  
  <ind:behaviors singleline="true"/>  
  <ind:filepath>/etc/login.defs</ind:filepath>  
  <!-- Retrieve last (uncommented) occurrence of ENCRYPT_METHOD directive -->  
  <ind:pattern operation="pattern match">.*\n[^#]*(ENCRYPT_METHOD\s+\w+)\s*\n</ind:pattern>  
  <ind:instance datatype="int" operation="greater than or equal">1</ind:instance>  
</ind:textfilecontent54_object>
```

```
<ind:variable_state id="oval:ssg:ste:368" version="1">  
  <ind:value operation="equals" datatype="string">SHA512</ind:value>  
</ind:variable_state>
```

A plug for upstream

- Sane **separation of files** with XSLT to create valid content
- OVAL in **single check file** with human readable IDs
- XCCDF in **descriptive structure**
- Modify **make file** to include and build content or **RPM**



SCAP
SECURITY GUIDE

```
<def-group>
  <definition class="compliance" id="set_password_hashing_algorithm_logindefs" version="2">
    <metadata>
      <title>Set SHA512 Password Hashing Algorithm in /etc/login.defs</title>
      <affected family="unix">
        <platform>multi_platform_rhel</platform>
      </affected>
      <description>The password hashing algorithm should be set correctly in /etc/login.defs.</description>
      <reference source="JL" ref_id="RHEL6_20150201" ref_url="test_attestation" />
      <reference source="JL" ref_id="RHEL7_20150201" ref_url="test_attestation" />
      <reference source="JL" ref_id="FEDORA20_20150201" ref_url="test_attestation" />
    </metadata>
    <criteria operator="AND">
      <criteria test_ref="test_etc_login_defs_encrypt_method" />
    </criteria>
  </definition>

  <ind:variable_test id="test_etc_login_defs_encrypt_method" check="all" comment="The value of ENCRYPT_METHOD should be set appropriately in /etc/login.defs" version="1">
    <ind:object object_ref="object_last_encrypt_method_instance_value" />
    <ind:state state_ref="state_last_encrypt_method_instance_value" />
  </ind:variable_test>

  <ind:textfilecontent54_object id="object_last_encrypt_method_from_etc_login_defs" version="1">
    <!-- Read whole /etc/login.defs as single line so we can retrieve last ENCRYPT_METHOD directive occurrence -->
    <ind:behaviors singleline="true" />
    <ind:filepath>/etc/login.defs</ind:filepath>
    <!-- Retrieve last (uncommented) occurrence of ENCRYPT_METHOD directive -->
    <ind:pattern operation="pattern match">.*\n[^\#]*(ENCRYPT_METHOD\s+\w+)\s*\n</ind:pattern>
    <ind:instance datatype="int" operation="greater than or equal">1</ind:instance>
  </ind:textfilecontent54_object>

  <!-- Capture the actual ENCRYPT_METHOD string value from the previously retrieved last instance -->
  <local_variable id="variable_last_encrypt_method_instance_value" datatype="string" comment="The value of last ENCRYPT_METHOD directive in /etc/login.defs" version="1">
    <regex_capture pattern="ENCRYPT_METHOD\s+(\w+)">
      <object_component item_field="subexpression" object_ref="object_last_encrypt_method_from_etc_login_defs" />
    </regex_capture>
  </local_variable>

  <!-- Construct OVAL object from this local variable so we can use it in variable test above -->
  <ind:variable_object id="object_last_encrypt_method_instance_value" version="1">
    <ind:var_ref>variable_last_encrypt_method_instance_value</ind:var_ref>
  </ind:variable_object>

  <!-- Define corresponding variable state (the requirement) for the variable object -->
  <!-- The check should PASS if retrieved last ENCRYPT_METHOD value is equal to the requirement -->
  <ind:variable_state id="state_last_encrypt_method_instance_value" version="1">
    <ind:value operation="equals" datatype="string">SHA512</ind:value>
  </ind:variable_state>
</def-group>
```

What about the analyst?



SCAP Tailoring file

```
<xccdf:Tailoring xmlns:xccdf="http://checklists.nist.gov/xccdf/1.2" id="xccdf_scap-workbench_tailoring_default">
  <xccdf:benchmark href="/usr/share/xml/scap/ssg/content/ssg-rhel6-ds.xml"/>
  <xccdf:version time="2015-04-20T09:51:07">1</xccdf:version>
  <xccdf:Profile id="xccdf_com.dlt.content_profile_C2S_baseline" extends="xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_profile_C2S">
    <xccdf:select idref="xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_set_password_hashing_algorithm_libuserconf" selected="true"/>
    <xccdf:select idref="xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_root_path_no_groupother_writable" selected="true"/>
    <xccdf:select idref="xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_root_path_no_dot" selected="true"/>
    <xccdf:select idref="xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_network_disable_zeroconf" selected="true"/>
    <xccdf:set-value idref="xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_value_var_umask_for_daemons">022</xccdf:set-value>
    <xccdf:set-value idref="xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_value_var_accounts_password_minlen_login_defs">8</xccdf:set-value>
    <xccdf:set-value idref="xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_value_var_accounts_minimum_age_login_defs">0</xccdf:set-value>
    <xccdf:set-value idref="xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_value_var_accounts_password_warn_age_login_defs">14</xccdf:set-value>
    <xccdf:set-value idref="xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_value_var_accounts_passwords_pam_faillock_unlock_time">900</xccdf:set-value>
  </xccdf:Profile>
</xccdf:Tailoring>
```

The Scanner



SCAP
SECURITY GUIDE



OpenSCAP

Centralization

OpenSCAP

NIST **validated** SCAP scanner by Red Hat



OpenSCAP 1.0

- Authenticated Configuration Scanner
- Common Vulnerabilities and Exposures (CVE)

- Red Hat Enterprise Linux 5.9 Desktop, (x86_64)
- Red Hat Enterprise Linux 5.9 Desktop, (x86)

April 17, 2014

<https://nvd.nist.gov/scapproducts.cfm>

The Centralization



SCAP
SECURITY GUIDE



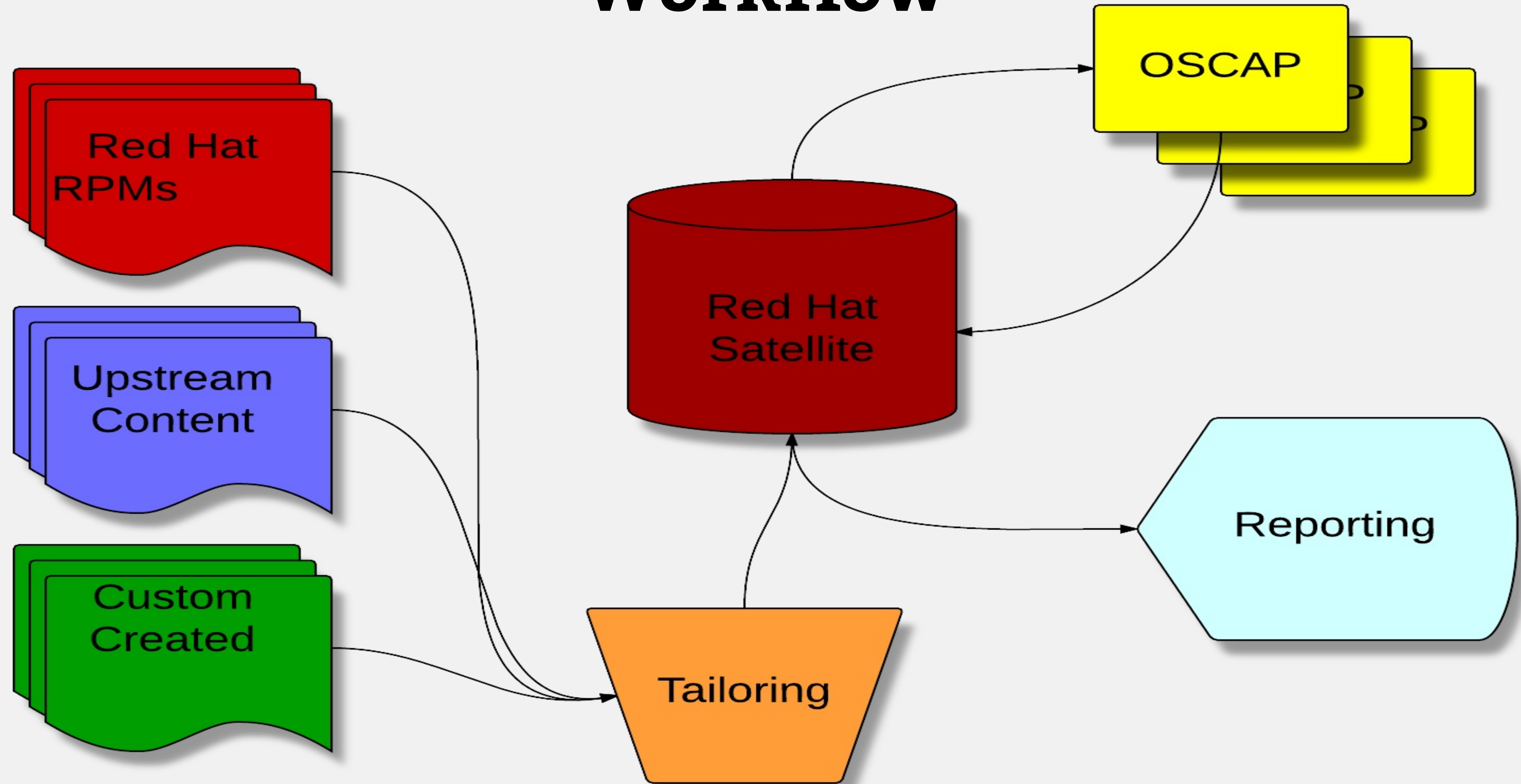
OpenSCAP



redhat.

RED HAT® SATELLITE

Workflow



SATELLITE 5 WORK FLOW

Use RPMs

```
[root@ep-mgmt01 ~]# gpg --list-keys  
/root/.gnupg/pubring.gpg
```

```
-----  
pub   2048R/96D46A3F 2015-04-09  
uid           Package Builder (This is for signing local RPMs) <pkgs@dlt  
.com>  
sub   2048R/4558B67D 2015-04-09
```

```
[root@ep-mgmt01 noarch]# rpm --resign rhsa-scap-1.0-2.el6.noarch.rpm  
Enter pass phrase:  
Pass phrase is good.  
rhsa-scap-1.0-2.el6.noarch.rpm:
```

```
[root@ep-sat01 pub]# rhnpush -c rhsa-scap-el6 /tmp/rhscap-1.0-2.el6.noarch.
```

```
rpm -o 2  
Username: de  
Password:  
[root@localhost ~]# ls -l /usr/share/xml/scap/ssg/content  
total 4780  
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root      600 Aug 28 2014 ssg-rhel6-cpe-dictionary.xml  
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root     3712 Aug 28 2014 ssg-rhel6-cpe-oval.xml  
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root 2875837 Aug 28 2014 ssg-rhel6-ds.xml  
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root  760158 Aug 28 2014 ssg-rhel6-oval.xml  
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root 1242376 Aug 28 2014 ssg-rhel6-xccdf.xml  
[root@localhost ~]# ls -l /usr/share/xml/scap/rhscap/  
total 27976  
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root 1776419 Apr  9 12:41 com.redhat.rhscap-all.xccdf.xml  
-rw-r--r--. 1 root root 26869032 Apr  9 12:46 com.redhat.rhscap-all.xml
```

Scanning hosts

 **scap-target** 

[Details](#) [Software](#) [Configuration](#) [Provisioning](#) [Groups](#) **Audit** [Events](#)

[List Scans](#) **Schedule**

Schedule New XCCDF Scan

Command:	<code>/usr/bin/oscaped xccdf eval</code>
Command-line Arguments:	<code>--profile xccdf_com.dlt.content_profile_C2S_baseline --tailoring-file /</code>
Path to XCCDF document*:	<code>/usr/share/xml/scap/ssg/content/ssg-rhel6-ds.xml</code>
Schedule no sooner than:	April ▼ 29 ▼ 2015 ▼ 1 ▼ : 43 ▼ PM ▼ EDT

Schedule

Tip: Certain versions of OpenSCAP may require the `--profile` command-line argument. `--profile` specifies a particular profile from the XCCDF document.

Scan list



remove from ssm | delete system

Details Software Configuration Provisioning Groups **Audit** Events

List Scans Schedule

OpenSCAP Scans

1 - 25 of 28 (2 selected) | < > >> <<

Xccdf Legend

P - Pass

F - Fail

E - Error

U - Unknown

N - Not applicable

K - Not checked

S - Not selected

I - Informational

X - Fixed

<input type="checkbox"/>	Xccdf Test Result	Completed	Compliance	P	F	E	U	N	K	S	I	X	Total
<input type="checkbox"/>	xccdf_org.open-scap_testresult_default-profile	Thu Apr 23 13:31:51 EDT 2015	99 %	2544	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2565
<input type="checkbox"/>	xccdf_org.open-scap_testresult_default-profile	Mon Apr 20 13:41:09 EDT 2015	99 %	2544	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2565
<input type="checkbox"/>	xccdf_org.open-scap_testresult_xccdf_com.dlt.content_profile_C2S_baseline	Mon Apr 20 13:38:37 EDT 2015	46 %	88	91	0	1	0	10	210	0	0	400
<input type="checkbox"/>	xccdf_org.open-scap_testresult_xccdf_com.dlt.content_profile_C2S_baseline	Mon Apr 20 13:34:46 EDT 2015	46 %	88	91	0	1	0	10	210	0	0	400

Tip: Compliance column represents unweighted pass/fail ration. $\text{Compliance} = P / (\text{Total} - S - I)$.

Scan detail

XCCDF Rule Results

Filter by Result:

Go

Display items per page

1 - 25 of 400 |< < > >|

XCCDF Rule Identifier	XCCDF Ident Tags	Result
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_ensure_gpgcheck_never_disabled	CCE-26647-8	pass
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_aide_periodic_cron_checking	CCE-27222-9	pass
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_rpm_verify_hashes	CCE-27223-7	pass
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_mount_option_nodev_removable_partitions	CCE-26860-7	pass
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_mount_option_noexec_removable_partitions	CCE-27196-5	pass
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_mount_option_nosuid_removable_partitions	CCE-27056-1	pass
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_userowner_shadow_file	CCE-26947-2	pass
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_groupowner_shadow_file	CCE-26967-0	pass
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_file_permissions_etc_shadow	CCE-26992-8	pass
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_file_owner_etc_group	CCE-26822-7	pass
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_file_groupowner_etc_group	CCE-26930-8	pass
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_file_permissions_etc_group	CCE-26954-8	pass
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_file_owner_etc_gshadow	CCE-27026-4	pass
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_file_groupowner_etc_gshadow	CCE-26975-3	pass
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_file_permissions_etc_gshadow	CCE-26951-4	pass
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_file_owner_etc_passwd	CCE-26953-0	pass
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_file_groupowner_etc_passwd	CCE-26856-5	pass
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_file_permissions_etc_passwd	CCE-26868-0	pass
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_file_permissions_binary_dirs	CCE-27289-8	pass

Diff results

XCCDF Rule Results

Display items per page


1 - 25 of 400 |< < > >|

XCCDF Rule Identifier	First Scan	Second Scan
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_rpm_verify_hashes	pass	pass
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_file_permissions_etc_group	pass	pass
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_service_cgred_disabled	pass	notselected
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_set_password_hashing_algorithm_systemauth	fail	fail
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_dns_server_authenticate_zone_transfers	notselected	notselected
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_file_permissions_etc_gshadow	pass	pass
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_kernel_module_ipv6_option_disabled	fail	notselected
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_audit_rules_dac_modification_chmod	fail	notselected
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_sysctl_net_ipv4_conf_default_secure_redirects	fail	fail
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_sysctl_net_ipv4_conf_default_rp_filter	pass	pass
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_network_ipv6_disable_rpc	pass	notselected
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_ftp_present_banner	pass	notselected
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_ftp_log_transactions	pass	notselected
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_package_openswan_installed	fail	notselected
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_file_ownership_binary_dirs	pass	notselected
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_sysctl_kernel_randomize_va_space	fail	fail
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_sshd_limit_user_access	notchecked	notchecked
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_file_groupowner_etc_gshadow	pass	pass
xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_rule_service_auditd_enabled	notselected	pass

Diff to any!

[Overview](#) [Systems](#) [Errata](#) [Channels](#) [Audit](#) [Configuration](#) [Schedule](#) [Users](#) [Help](#)

[OpenSCAP](#)
[All Scans](#)
[XCCDF Diff](#)
[Advanced Search](#)



OpenSCAP Diff

Compare XCCDF scans rule by rule.

Specify Id of scans (the xid).

First Scan:

Second Scan:

Change some defaults

Organizations

Subscriptions

Users


Red Hat Satellite Configuration

ISS Configuration

Task Schedules

Task Engine Status

Show Tomcat Logs

 EP-Demo

DetailsUsersSubscriptionsTrustsConfiguration

Organization Configuration

Below you configure your organization to use staging content and set up software number, zero means no limit.

Enable Staging Contents	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Enable Software Crash Reporting	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Enable Upload Of Crash Files	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Crash File Upload Size Limit	<input type="text" value="0"/>
Enable Upload Of Detailed SCAP Files	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
SCAP File Upload Size Limit	<input type="text" value="104857600"/>
Allow Deletion of SCAP Results	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Allow Deletion After (period in days)	<input type="text" value="90"/>

Detailed Report

Score

system	score	max	%	bar
um:xccdf:scoring:default	67.51	100.00	67.51%	<div><div></div></div>

Results overview

Rule Results Summary

pass	fixed	fail	error	not selected	not checked	not applicable	informational	unknown	total
88	0	91	0	210	10	0	0	1	400

Title	Result
Ensure /tmp Located On Separate Partition	fail
Ensure /home Located On Separate Partition	fail
Ensure Red Hat GPG Key Installed	pass
Ensure gpgcheck Enabled In Main Yum Configuration	pass
Ensure gpgcheck Enabled For All Yum Package Repositories	pass
Install AIDE	fail
Disable Prelinking	fail
Build and Test AIDE Database	notchecked
Configure Periodic Execution of AIDE	pass
Verify and Correct File Permissions with RPM	fail
Verify File Hashes with RPM	pass
Add nodev Option to Non-Root Local Partitions	fail

Scanning groups with SSM



Overview Systems Errata Packages Groups Channels Configuration Provisioning **Audit** Misc

Schedule New XCCDF Scan

Command: /usr/bin/osc const eval

Command-line Arguments: --profile xccdf org.ssgproject.content_profile_C2S

Path to XCCDF document*:

Schedule no sooner than:

/usr/share/xml/scap/ssg/content/ssg-rhel6-ds.xml
/usr/share/xml/scap/rhsa/com.redhat.rhsa-all.xccdf.xml
/vol/sat6vol
/vol/satvol

Tip: Certain versions of OpenSCAP may require t

DF document.

Schedule

Targeted Systems

1 - 4 of 4

System	OpenSCAP Scan Capability
ep-srvr160.lab.dlt.com	Yes
ep-srvr161.lab.dlt.com	Yes
scap-target	Yes
scap-target02	Yes

1 - 4 of 4

Scanning groups with SSM

Targeted Systems

1 - 6 of 6

System	OpenSCAP Scan Capability
ep-builder02.lab.dlt.com	No
ep-srvr160.lab.dlt.com	Yes
ep-srvr161.lab.dlt.com	Yes
ep-web01.lab.dlt.com	No
scap-target	Yes
scap-target02	Yes

1 - 6 of 6

OpenSCAP xccdf scanning

[Details](#) [Completed Systems](#) **[In Progress Systems](#)** [Failed Systems](#)

In Progress Systems

1 - 4 of 4 (0 selected)

<input type="checkbox"/>	System	Earliest execution	Base Channel
<input type="checkbox"/>	ep-srvr160.lab.dlt.com	5/1/15 9:23:00 AM EDT	Red Hat Enterprise Linux Server (v. 6 for 64-bit x86_64)
<input type="checkbox"/>	ep-srvr161.lab.dlt.com	5/1/15 9:23:00 AM EDT	Red Hat Enterprise Linux Server (v. 6 for 64-bit x86_64)
<input type="checkbox"/>	scap-target	5/1/15 9:23:00 AM EDT	Red Hat Enterprise Linux Server (v. 6 for 64-bit x86_64)
<input type="checkbox"/>	scap-target02	5/1/15 9:23:00 AM EDT	Red Hat Enterprise Linux Server (v. 6 for 64-bit x86_64)

Select All

1 - 4 of 4 (0 selected)

Unschedule Action

Advanced searches

CVE-2014-6271



OpenSCAP Search

OpenSCAP Search will return finished OpenSCAP scans from all scans you have access.

Specify your search criteria below.

Search XCCDF Rules For:

Examples: 'no_hashes_outside_shadow', 'CCE-14300-8'

With Result:

fail

Where to Search:

- ☒ Search all systems
- ☐ Search system set manager

Scan Dates to Search:

☒ Search Scans Performed Between Dates

Start Date: April 26 2015 12:00 AM EDT

End Date: April 30 2015 11:21 AM EDT

Show Search Result As:

- ☐ List of XCCDF Rule Results
- ☒ List of XCCDF Scans

System built after scans

Filter by Xccdf Profile: Display items per page 1 - 2 of 2

System	Xccdf Profile	Completed ^	Satisfied	Dissatisfied	Unknown
scap-target02	None	Wed Apr 29 13:37:15 EDT 2015	2472	93	0
scap-target02	None	Tue Apr 28 16:32:56 EDT 2015	2472	93	0

1 - 2 of 2



scap-target02

add to ssm | delete system

Details Software Configuration Provisioning Groups Audit Events
Overview Properties Remote Command Reactivation Hardware Migrate Notes Custom Info

System Events

Checked In:	4/29/15 3:11:01 PM EDT
Registered:	4/27/15 4:37:58 PM EDT
Last Booted:	4/27/15 4:40:10 PM EDT (Schedule System Reboot)
OSA Status:	offline as of 4/29/15 1:40:47 PM EDT Ping System



Automation

- Cron + Satellite **API**
- Use with a different **change manager**
- <http://github.com/nzwulfin/rhsummit15>

```
sysList = None
try:
    sysList = client.systemgroup.listSystemsMinimal(key, sysGroup)
    for system in sysList:
        try:
            client.system.scap.scheduleXccdfScan(key, system["id"], xccdf, oscap_opts)
        except Exception, detail:
            print 'Got API error: ', detail
            exit()
finally:
    client.auth.logout(key)
```

```
---
- name: SCAP scan host
  command: /root/bin/sat_scanGroup.py {{ sat_group_name }}
  async: 0
  poll: 0
  ignore_errors: true
```

SATELLITE 6 WORK FLOW

From Tailoring to Profile

```
<xccdf:Tailoring xmlns:xccdf="http://checklists.nist.gov/xccdf/1.2" id="xccdf_scap-workbench_tailoring_default">
  <xccdf:benchmark href="/usr/share/xml/scap/ssg/content/ssg-rhel6-ds.xml"/>
  <xccdf:version time="2015-05-12T09:41:39">1</xccdf:version>
  <xccdf:Profile id="C2S_customized" extends="xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_profile_C2S">
```

```
17848   <refine-value idref="xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_value_var_umask_for_daemons" selector="027.
17849   </>
17849   <refine-value idref="xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_value_var_accounts_user_umask" selector="
17850   027"/>
17850   <refine-value idref="xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_value_var_accounts_maximum_age_login_defs"
17851   selector="90"/>
17851 </Profile>
17852 <Profile id="C2S_customized" extends="xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_profile_C2S">
17853   <title xmlns:xhtml="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml" xml:lang="en-US">C2S for Red Hat
17854   Enterprise Linux 6 [CUSTOMIZED]</title>
17854   <description xmlns:xhtml="http://www.w3.org/1999/xhtml" xml:lang="en-US">This profile
17855   demonstrates compliance against the
17855   U.S. Government Commercial Cloud Services (C2S) baseline with modifications made for OurCo.
17856
```

Upload Datastream

RED HAT SATELLITE

Default Organization@Default Location

Monitor

Content

Containers

Hosts

Configure

Infrastructure

Access Insights

SCAP Contents

Filter ...

Search

Title

SSG_RHEL_7

File Upload

Locations

Organizations

Title *

New_SG_Content

Scap file *

Browse...

No file selected.

Upload SCAP DataStream file

Notice: You need to [install](#) OpenSCAP on your hosts, and upload this content to the hosts as well.

Cancel

Submit

Create scan profile

New Compliance Policy



Name *

SSG_For_RHEL_7_w_RHCCP_Profile

Description

SCAP Security Guide for RHEL 7 with the Red Hat Certified Cloud Provider Policy

Create scan profile

RED HAT SATELLITE

Default Organization@Default Location ▾

Monitor ▾

Content ▾

Containers ▾

Hosts ▾

Configure ▾

Infrastructure ▾

Access Insights ▾

New Compliance Policy

1 Create policy

2 SCAP Content

3 Schedule

4 Locations

5 Organizations

6 Hostgroups

Scap content

SSG_RHEL_7

XCCDF Profile

Red Hat Corporate Profile for Certified Cloud Providers (RH CCP)

i Notice: Ensure the selected SCAP content exists on your hosts.



Create scan profile

RED HAT SATELLITE

Default Organization@Default Location ▾

Monitor ▾

Content ▾

Containers ▾

Hosts ▾

Configure ▾

Infrastructure ▾

Access Insights ▾

New Compliance Policy

1 Create policy

2 SCAP Content

3 Schedule

4 Locations

5 Organizations

6 Hostgroups

Period

Weekly

Weekday

Tuesday



Create scan profile

RED HAT SATELLITE

Default Organization@Default Location

Monitor

Content

Containers

Hosts

Configure

Infrastructure

Access Insights

New Compliance Policy

1 Create policy

2 SCAP Content

3 Schedule

4 Locations

5 Organizations

6 Hostgroups

Locations

All items

Filter



Selected items

Default Location



Create scan profile

RED HAT SATELLITE

Default Organization@Default Location

Monitor

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Infrastructure

Access Insights

New Compliance Policy

1 Create policy

2 SCAP Content

3 Schedule

4 Locations

5 Organizations

6 Hostgroups

Organizations

All items

Filter

+

Selected items

-

Default Organization



Create scan profile

RED HAT SATELLITE

Default Organization@Default Location ▾

Monitor ▾

Content ▾

Containers ▾

Hosts ▾

Configure ▾

Infrastructure ▾

Access Insights ▾

New Compliance Policy

1 Create policy

2 SCAP Content

3 Schedule

4 Locations

5 Organizations

6 Hostgroups

Hostgroups

All items

Filter



RHEL6_Dev_Servers

RHEL6_Prod_Servers

RHEL7_Dev_Servers



Selected items



RHEL7_Prod_Servers



Reporting

Compliance Policies – Mozilla Firefox (Build 20150416103922)

FileEditViewHistoryBookmarksToolsHelp

Compliance Policies

https://bldr15ca01.core.cmbu.redhat.com/compliance/policies

RED HAT SATELLITE

Red Hat AccessAdmin User

Default Organization@Default LocationMonitorContentContainersHostsConfigureInfrastructureAccess InsightsAdminister

Compliance Policies

Filter ...Search

New Compliance PolicyHelp

Name	Content	Profile	
SCAP_Security_Guide_for_RHEL_6	SSG_RHEL_6	Default	Show Guide
SCAP_Security_Guide_for_RHEL_7	SSG_RHEL_7	Red Hat Corporate Profile for Certified Cloud Providers (RH CCP)	Show Guide
SSG_For_RHEL_7_w_RHCCP_Profile	SSG_RHEL_7	Red Hat Corporate Profile for Certified Cloud Providers (RH CCP)	Show Guide

Reporting

Compliance policy: SCAP_Security_Guide_for_RHEL_7 – Mozilla Firefox (Build 20150416103922)

FileEditViewHistoryBookmarksToolsHelp

Compliance policy: SCAP_S... x +

https://bldr15ca01.core.cmbu.redhat.com/compliance/policies/2/dashboard

PrintCopyRed Hat SAccess SFirefox

RED HAT SATELLITE

Red Hat AccessAdmin UserAdminister

Default Organization@Default LocationMonitorContentContainersHostsConfigureInfrastructureAccess Insights

Compliance policy: SCAP_Security_Guide_for_RHEL_7

Hosts Breakdown

Compliant with the policy0

Not compliant with the policy2

Inconclusive results0

Never audited0

Total hosts: 2

Host Breakdown Chart

100%

Incompliant h...

Latest reports for policy: SCAP_Security_Guide_for_RHEL_7

Host	Date	Passed	Failed	Other	
devnode-0003.example.com	8 days ago	34	33	1	View Report
devnode-0004.example.com	8 days ago	34	33	1	View Report
devnode-0003.example.com	8 days ago	34	33	1	View Report
devnode-0003.example.com	8 days ago	34	33	1	View Report



Reporting

Mozilla Firefox (Build 20150416103922)

File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Help

https://bldr15...rf_reports/22

https://bldr15ca01.core.cmbu.redhat.com/compliance/arf_reports/22

RED HAT SATELLITE

Default Organization@Default Location

Monitor Content Containers Hosts Configure Infrastructure Access Insights

Red Hat Access Admin User

Administer

OpenSCAP Evaluation Report

Evaluation Characteristics

Target machine	devnode-0003.example.com
Benchmark URL	/var/lib/openscap/content/1fbdc87d24db51ca184419a2b6f7018f1361c27cd818755d5bc4f5b08fed0a7c.xml
Benchmark ID	xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_benchmark_RHEL-7
Profile ID	xccdf_org.ssgproject.content_profile_rht-ccp
Started at	2015-04-29T01:00:02
Finished at	2015-04-29T01:00:05
Performed by	root

- CPE Platforms
- cpe:/o:redhat:enterprise_linux:7
 - cpe:/o:redhat:enterprise_linux:7::client

- Addresses
- IPv4 127.0.0.1
 - IPv4 192.168.124.111
 - IPv6 0:0:0:0:0:0:1
 - IPv6 fe80:0:0:0:5054:ff:fedf:d6e9
 - MAC 00:00:00:00:00:00
 - MAC 52:54:00:DF:D6:E9

Compliance and Scoring

The target system did not satisfy the conditions of 33 rules! Please review rule results and consider applying remediation.

Rule results



Severity of failed rules



Reporting

Mozilla Firefox (Build 20150416103922)

File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Help

https://bldr15...rf_reports/22

https://bldr15ca01.core.cmbu.redhat.com/compliance/arf_reports/22

RED HAT SATELLITE

Default Organization@Default Location

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Administer

Rule results

34 passed

33 failed

1

Severity of failed rules

12 low

17 medium

4 high

Score

Scoring system	Score	Maximum	Percent
urn:xccdf:scoring:default	66.064819	100.000000	<div><div>66.06%</div></div>

Rule Overview

☒ pass

☒ fail

☒ notchecked

☒ fixed

☒ error

☐ notselected

☒ informational

☒ unknown

☒ notapplicable

Search through XCCDF rules

Search

Title	Severity	Result
▼ Guide to the Secure Configuration of Red Hat Enterprise Linux 7	33x fail	1x notchecked
▶ Introduction		
▼ System Settings	25x fail	1x notchecked
▼ Installing and Maintaining Software	6x fail	1x notchecked
▼ Disk Partitioning	4x fail	
Ensure /tmp Located On Separate Partition	low	fail
Ensure /var Located On Separate Partition	low	fail
Ensure /var/log Located On Separate Partition	low	fail

Install tools on client

RED HAT SATELLITE

Red Hat Access Richard Jerrido

Default Organization@Default Location Monitor Content Containers Hosts Configure Infrastructure Access Insights Administer

Edit RHEL7_Dev_Servers

Host GroupPuppet ClassesNetworkOperating SystemParametersLocationsOrganizationsActivation Keys

Included Classes

motdforeman_scap_client

Available Classes

Filter classes

+ access_insights_client

+ foreman_scap_client

motd

+ stdlib

Cancel

Submit

RED HAT SUMMIT

LEARN. NETWORK.
EXPERIENCE OPEN SOURCE.

Matt Micene
Solution Architect, DLT Solutions

 @cleverbeard

 @nzwulfin

Resources

- **John Boyd and the OODA Loop**
- **Satellite API scripts and RPM spec file**
- **OpenSCAP Github Organization**
- **Red Hat Security Data site**
- **Red Hat Security RHSA Checklist**
- **Anton Chuvakin: Highlights from '14 Verizon PCI Report**
- **NIST Validated SCAP tools**