



# **Deploy SAP HANA on RHEL on AWS**

Sabareesan Radhakrishnan

Solution Architect



# Agenda

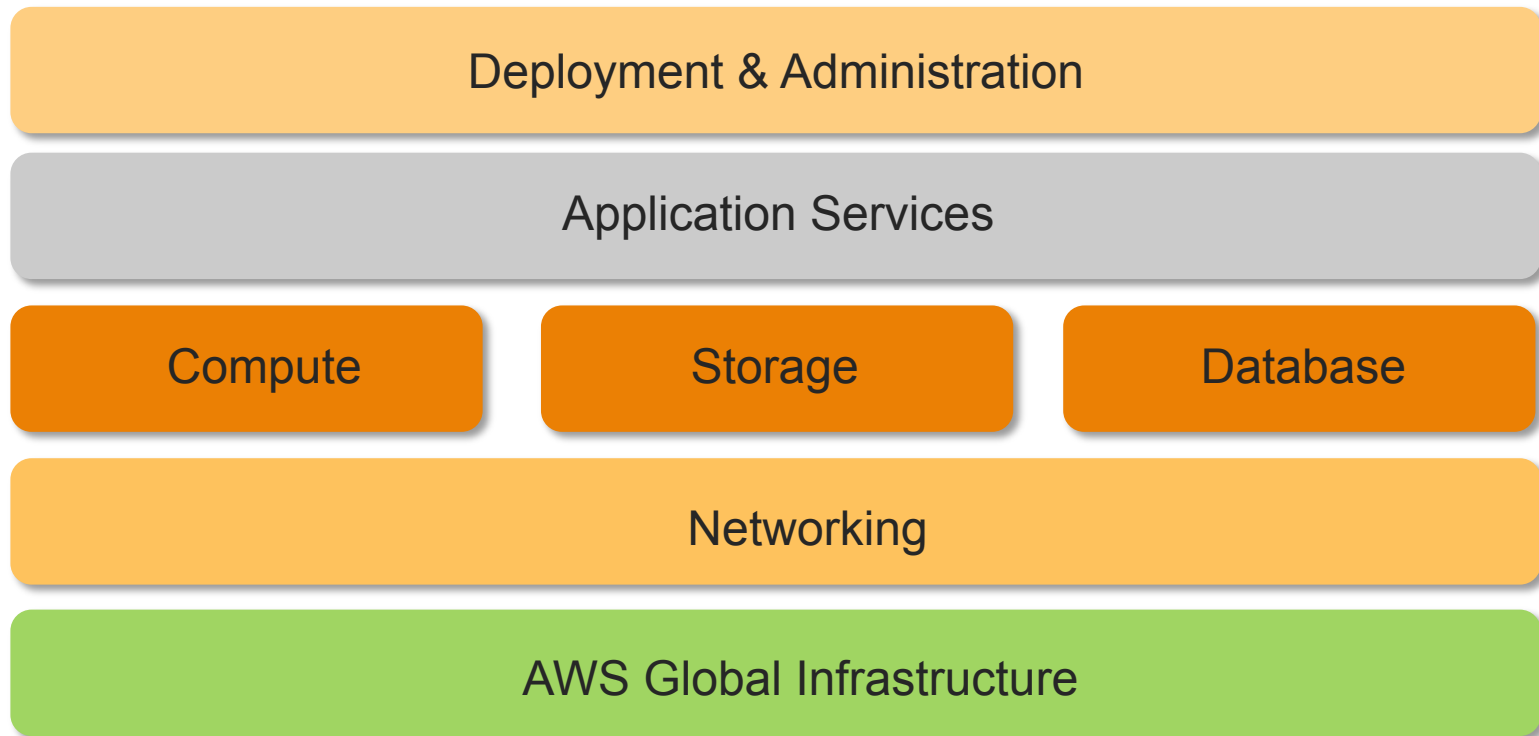
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- AWS Overview
- Red Hat on AWS
- SAP Solutions on AWS
- Deployment of SAP HANA on AWS
- Demo

# AWS Overview

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# What is Amazon Web Services?



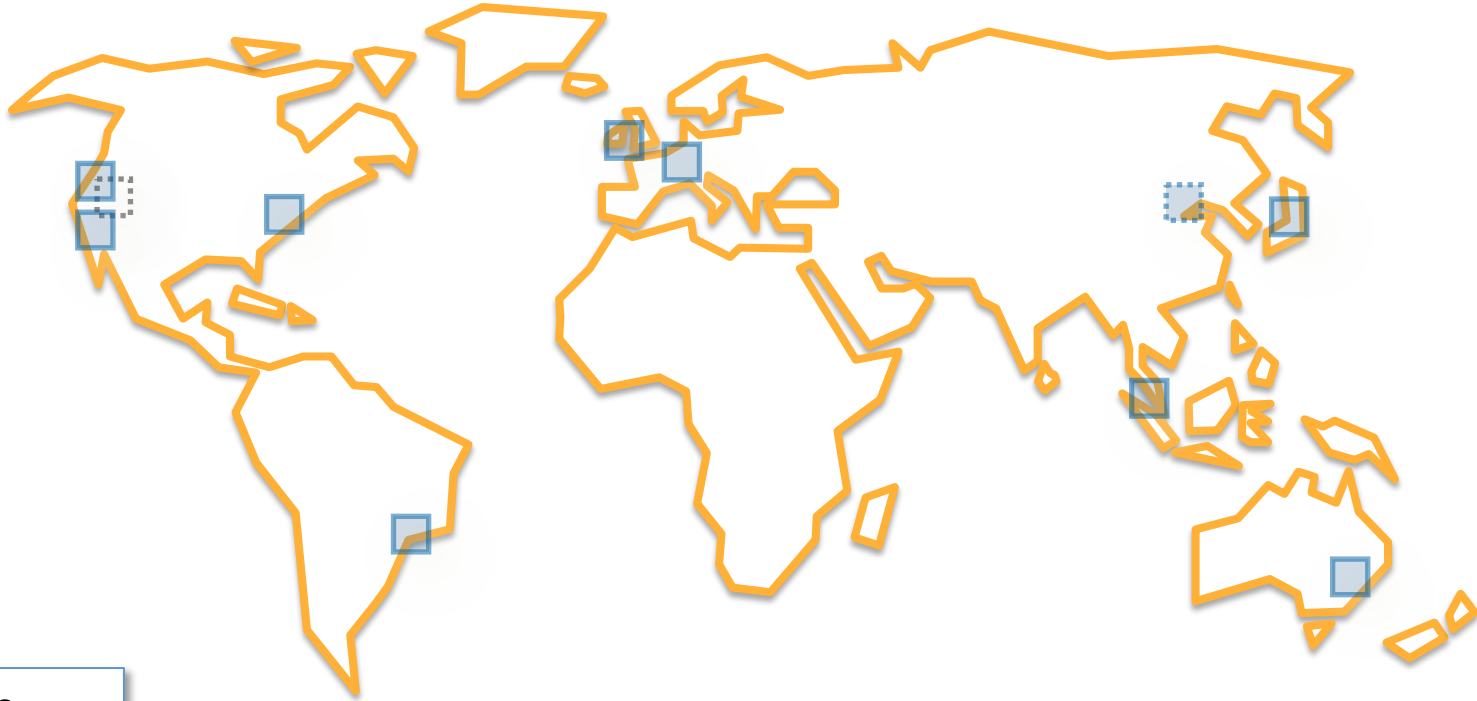
# AWS Global Infrastructure

## 11 Regions

- N. Virginia
- N. California
- Oregon
- GovCloud US
- Ireland
- Frankfurt
- Singapore
- Tokyo
- Sydney
- Sao Paulo
- China\*

## 28 Availability Zones

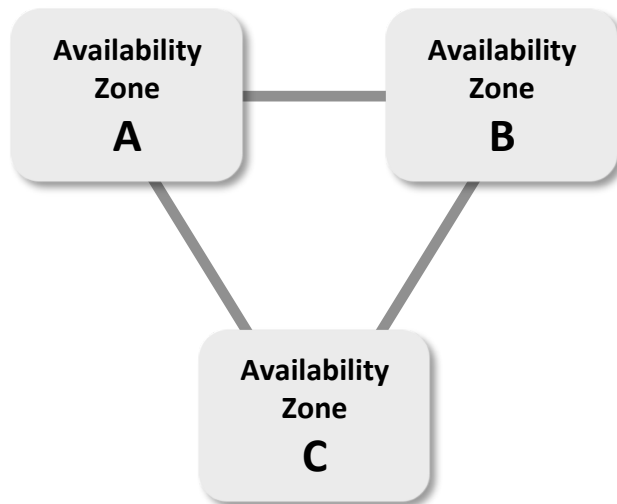
## 53 Edge Locations



<http://aws.amazon.com/about-aws/globalinfrastructure>

# AWS Regions and Availability Zones

## Region



## Region

- An independent collection of AWS services in a defined geographical location
- Foundation for meeting location dependent privacy and compliance requirements
- Customer has full control - AWS does not move customer's resources
- Contains two or more Availability Zones

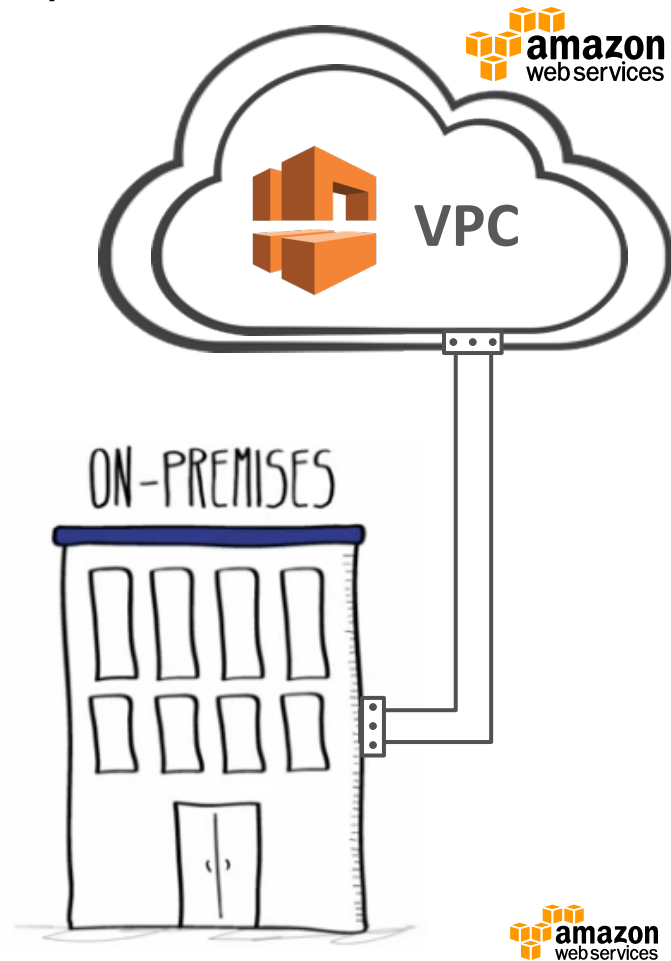
## Availability Zone

- Distinct locations engineered to be insulated from failures in other Availability Zones
- Connected via an inexpensive, low latency network

# Amazon Virtual Private Cloud (VPC)

A private, isolated section of the AWS cloud where you can launch resources in a virtual network that you define

Enables connectivity between your network and VPC via a VPN or dedicated connection. Simplifies end user access and system integration



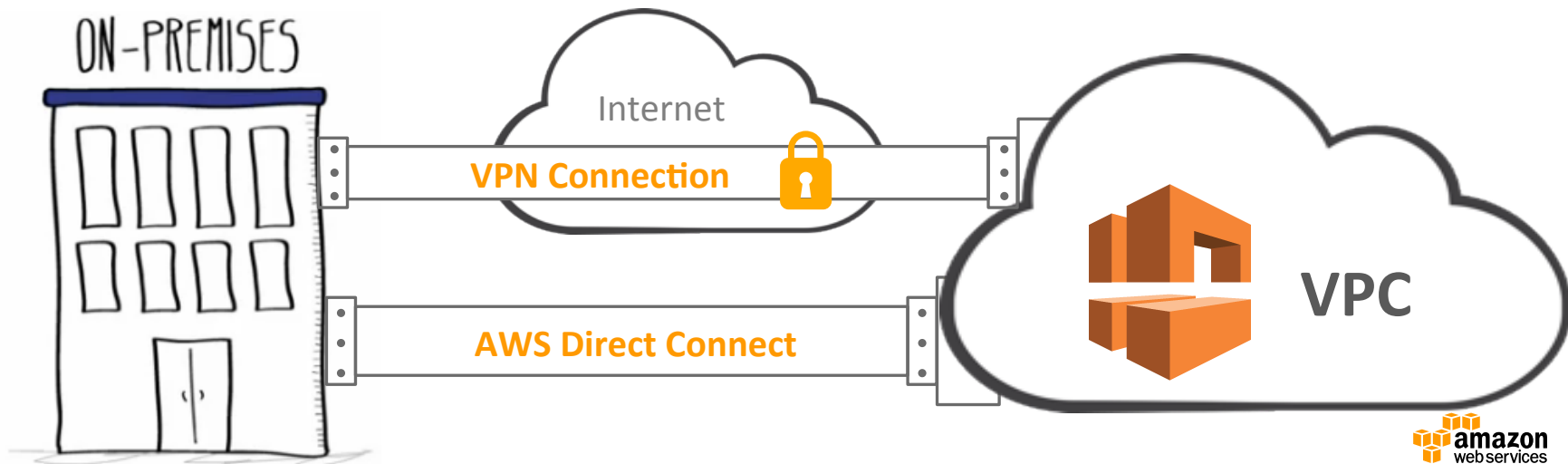
# VPC Connectivity Options

## VPN Connection

- Encrypted IPsec hardware VPN connection between your network and VPC
- Can create multiple VPN connections to one VPC
- Fast and simple to setup

## AWS Direct Connect

- Dedicated network connection between your network and VPC
- Can reduce network costs, increase bandwidth throughput, and provide a more consistent network experience
- 1 Gbps or 10 Gbps ports

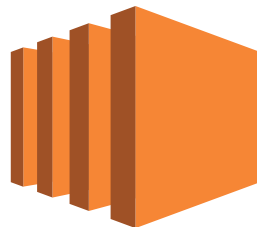




# Amazon Elastic Compute Cloud (EC2)

On-demand virtual computing, storage and networking infrastructure

- Windows and Linux
- 34 different VM sizes available optimized for various workloads
- Self-service provisioning and management
- Monitoring, scaling and load balancing services
- Rapid provisioning from pre-built OS and SAP images
- Pay by the hour - No up-front cost or long-term commitments



**Amazon EC2**

# SAP Supported AWS Instances

Compute Optimized				
Name	vCPU	Memory (GiB)	I/O Perf	SAPS
c4.8xlarge	36	60	10 Gigabit	37,950
c4.4xlarge	16	30	High	19,030
c4.2xlarge	8	15	High	9,515
c4.xlarge	4	7.5	High	4,758
c4.large	2	3.75	Moderate	2,379
c3.8xlarge	32	60	10 Gigabit	31,830
c3.4xlarge	16	30	High	15,915
c3.2xlarge	8	15	High	7,958
c3.xlarge	4	7.5	High	3,979
c3.large	2	3.75	Moderate	1,989

Memory Optimized				
Name	vCPU	Memory (GiB)	I/O Perf	SAPS
r3.8xlarge	32	244	10 Gigabit	31,920
r3.4xlarge	16	122	High	15,960
r3.2xlarge	8	61	High	7,980
r3.xlarge	4	30.5	Moderate	3,990
r3.large	2	15	Moderate	1,995

- ✓ Use in 2-Tier and 3-Tier Configurations
- ✓ Certified Instances for SAP HANA
- ✓ Cluster Networking Available
- ✓ EBS Optimized Instances
- ✓ Enhanced Networking

# Elastic Block Store (EBS)

- Network attached block device for persistent storage
- Virtual disks
- Custom provision sizes from 1GB to 16TB per volume
- Multiple volumes per EC2 instance
- AES-256 Based encryption available (no extra charge)



## **EBS Magnetic (Formerly EBS Standard)**

Cost effective storage that delivers approximately 40-200 IOPS per volume on average with a best effort ability to burst to hundreds of IOPS p/volume

## **EBS General Purpose (SSD)**

General Purpose (SSD) volumes provide the ability to burst to 3,000 IOPS per volume, independent of volume size. Designed to deliver a consistent baseline of 3 IOPS/GB.

## **EBS Provisioned IOPS (SSD)**

Designed to deliver predictable, high performance for I/O intensive workloads such as databases. Customer specifies an IOPS rate when creating a volume. Currently supports up to 20000 IOPS per volume

# Amazon Simple Storage Service (S3)

Scalable file/object data storage service

Highly available and durable

Designed to provide...

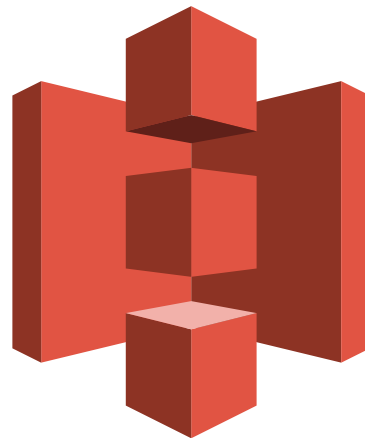
- 99.99% availability
- 99.999999999% durability

Highly Secure

- Four different access control mechanisms
- Server side encryption available

## SAP Use Cases

- Backup Storage
- SAP Archiving Storage



**Amazon S3**

# AWS CloudFormation

Enables the provisioning and management of a group of integrated AWS resources

Stacks of AWS resources are defined, deployed and managed in a single template file using JSON



## **SAP Use Cases**

- Provision complete SAP landscapes from a single template
- Define and provision entire DR environment from a pre-defined and tested template

Amazon Machine  
Image (AMI)



- Software Installations
- Best practices
- Configuration
- ...

AWS  
CloudFormation



+

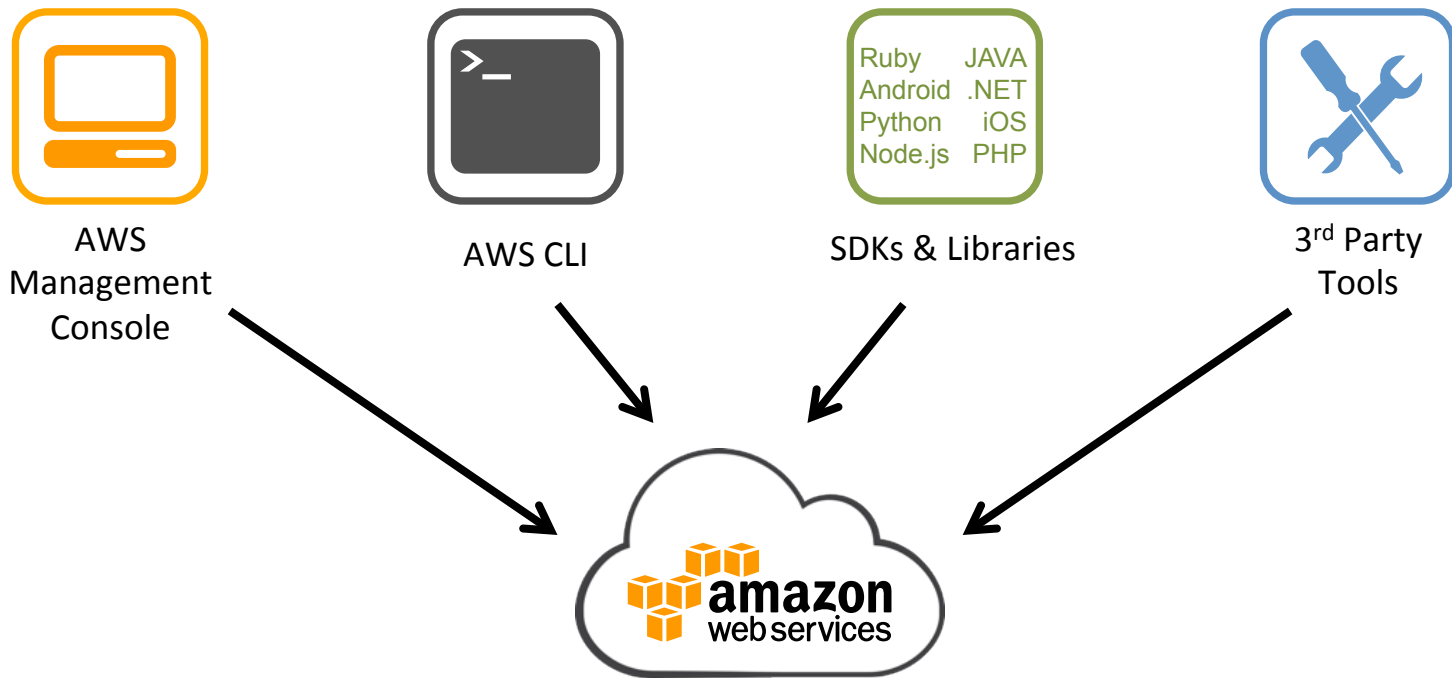
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Significant reduction in  
time for deployments  
from weeks to minutes  
with consistency,  
repeatability, &  
reliability

- Landscape configuration
- Network layout
- Security Policies
- ...

# AWS Resource Provisioning and Management

Provisioning and Management of AWS resources is completely self-service using the AWS API



# Trusted by Enterprises Around the World

NASDAQ

SAMSUNG



The New York Times



S&P  
CAPITAL IQ

ERICSSON



LIONSGATE



Kellogg's



THOMSON REUTERS



ticketmaster

Bristol-Myers Squibb

bankinter.

HITACHI

SEGA

Newsweek

LAFARGE



SHARP



The Washington Post

Schneider Electric



TOSHIBA  
Leading Innovation >>>

TATA MOTORS

SHAW MEDIA



amazon  
web services



# Used by Government Agencies & Educational Institutions Worldwide



# Architected for Enterprise Security Requirements



FISMA



“The Amazon Virtual Private Cloud [Amazon VPC] was a unique option that offered an additional level of security and an ability to integrate with other aspects of our infrastructure.”

Dr. Michael Miller, Head of HPC for R&D



# Red Hat on AWS

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# AWS and Red Hat

Amazon Web Services and Red Hat have teamed together to offer Red Hat Enterprise Linux on Amazon EC2.

How are customers using SAP on RHEL on AWS ?

- Migration of existing and implementation of new SAP environments to AWS
- Migration from UNIX to RHEL on AWS
- SAP project, POC, and test systems
- SAP HANA on RHEL for POCs, projects & production

More details available at <http://aws.amazon.com/partners/redhat>

# How customers can run Red Hat on AWS

- Pay-as-you-go – Provision resources on-demand without long-term commitments or upfront costs.
- Reserved Instances – Lower your cost further by choosing reserved instance with all up-front, partial-upfront or no-upfront payment method.
- Bring your existing subscription – Customers with Red Hat Enterprise Linux Premium subscriptions can use Red Hat Cloud Access to move subscriptions to Amazon EC2

More details available at <http://aws.amazon.com/partners/redhat>

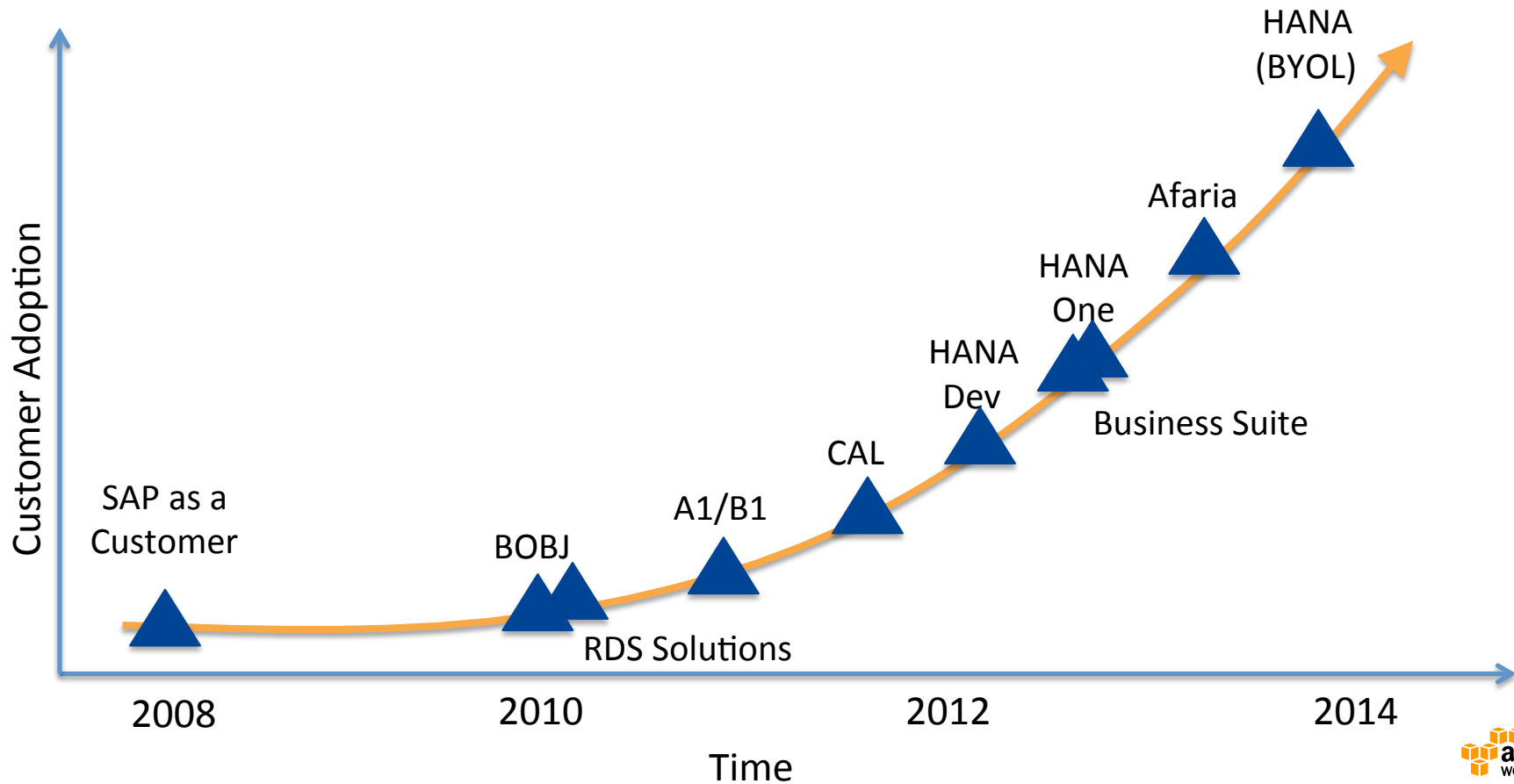
# Supported Red Hat products on AWS

Product	Versions	Subscription Model
Red Hat Enterprise Linux	5.x, 6.x and 7.x	On-demand, Reserved or Red Hat Cloud Access
Red Hat JBoss Enterprise Application Platform	6.x	Red Hat Cloud Access
Red Hat JBoss Web Server		Red Hat Cloud Access
Red Hat Storage Server		Red Hat Cloud Access

# SAP Solutions on AWS

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# SAP & AWS Relationship - Key Milestones





# How Customers Use SAP HANA on AWS

1

Production Support  
Systems (Development &  
QAS)

2

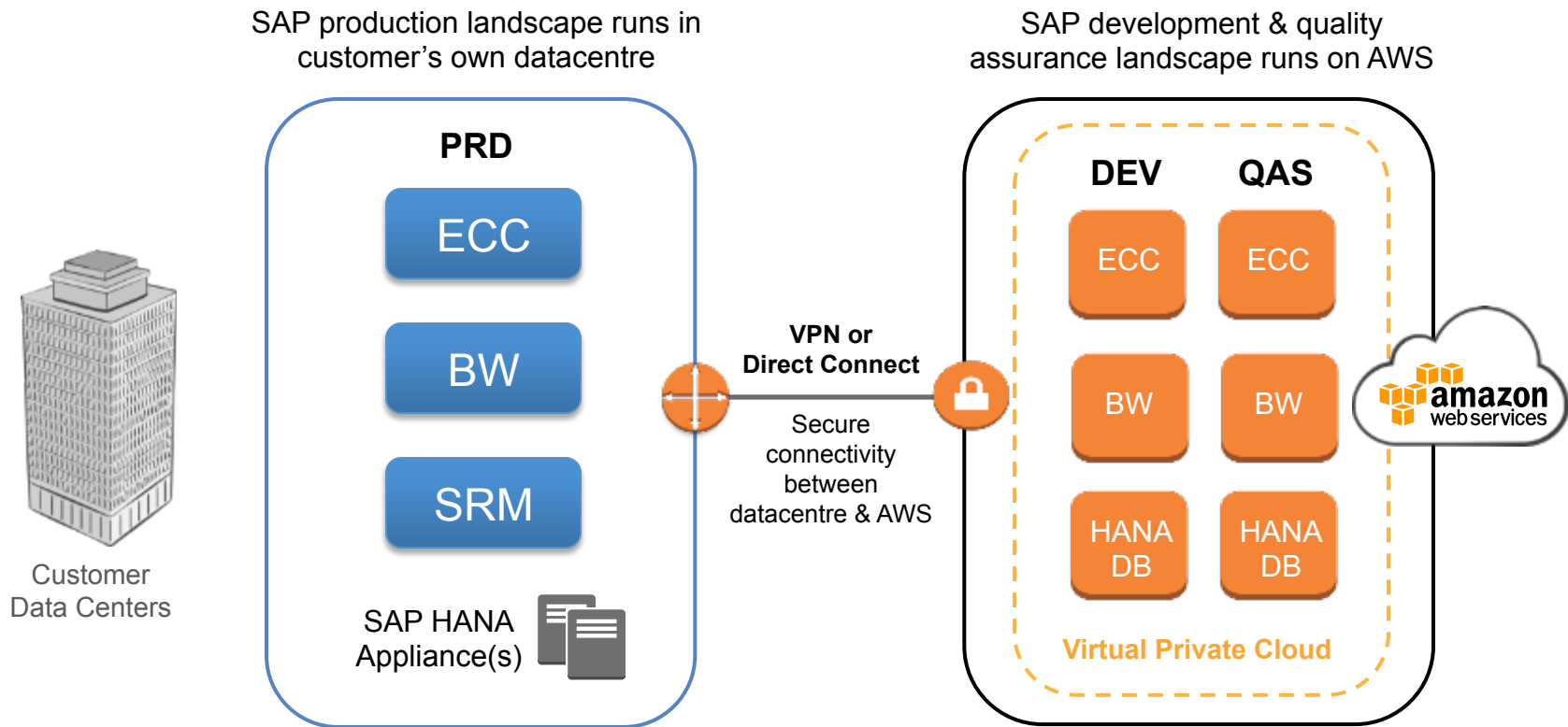
Non-Production Systems  
(Training, POC  
prototypes)

3

Production Systems and  
Disaster Recovery (DR)



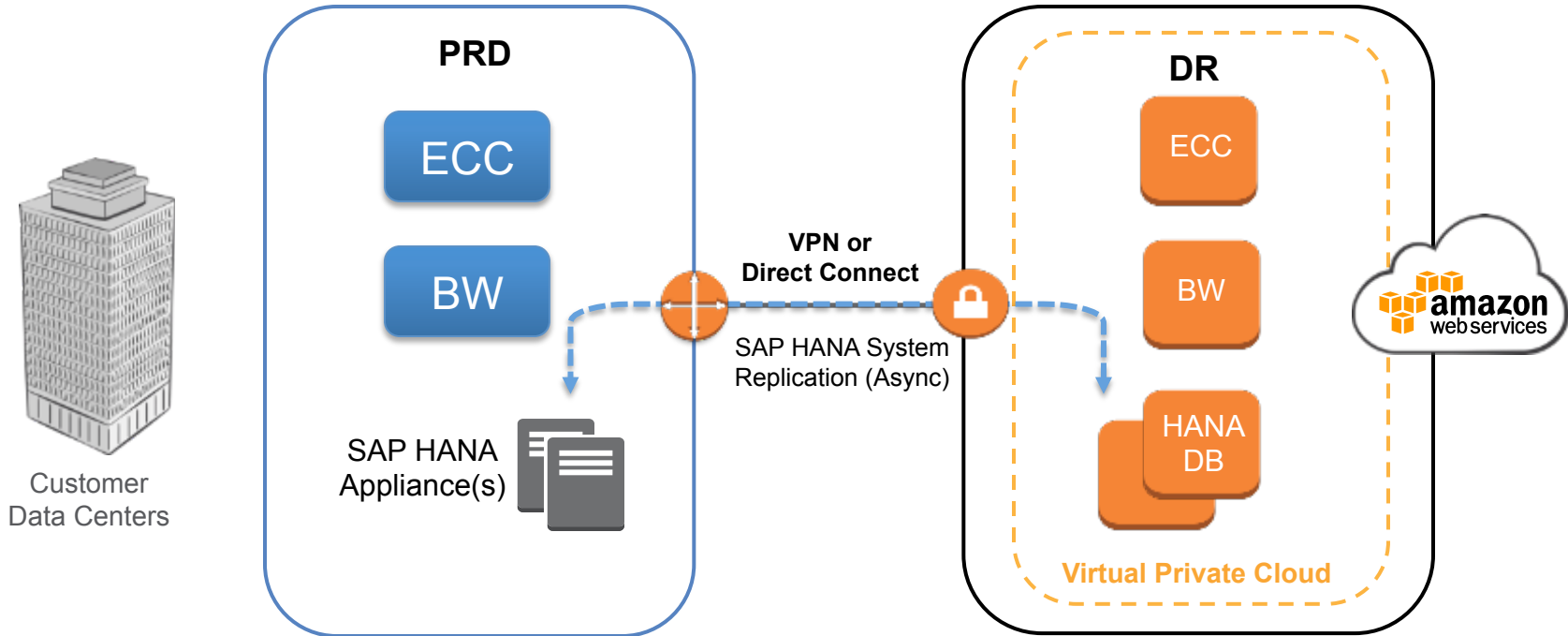
# Hybrid HANA Deployment – Customer Data Centre & AWS



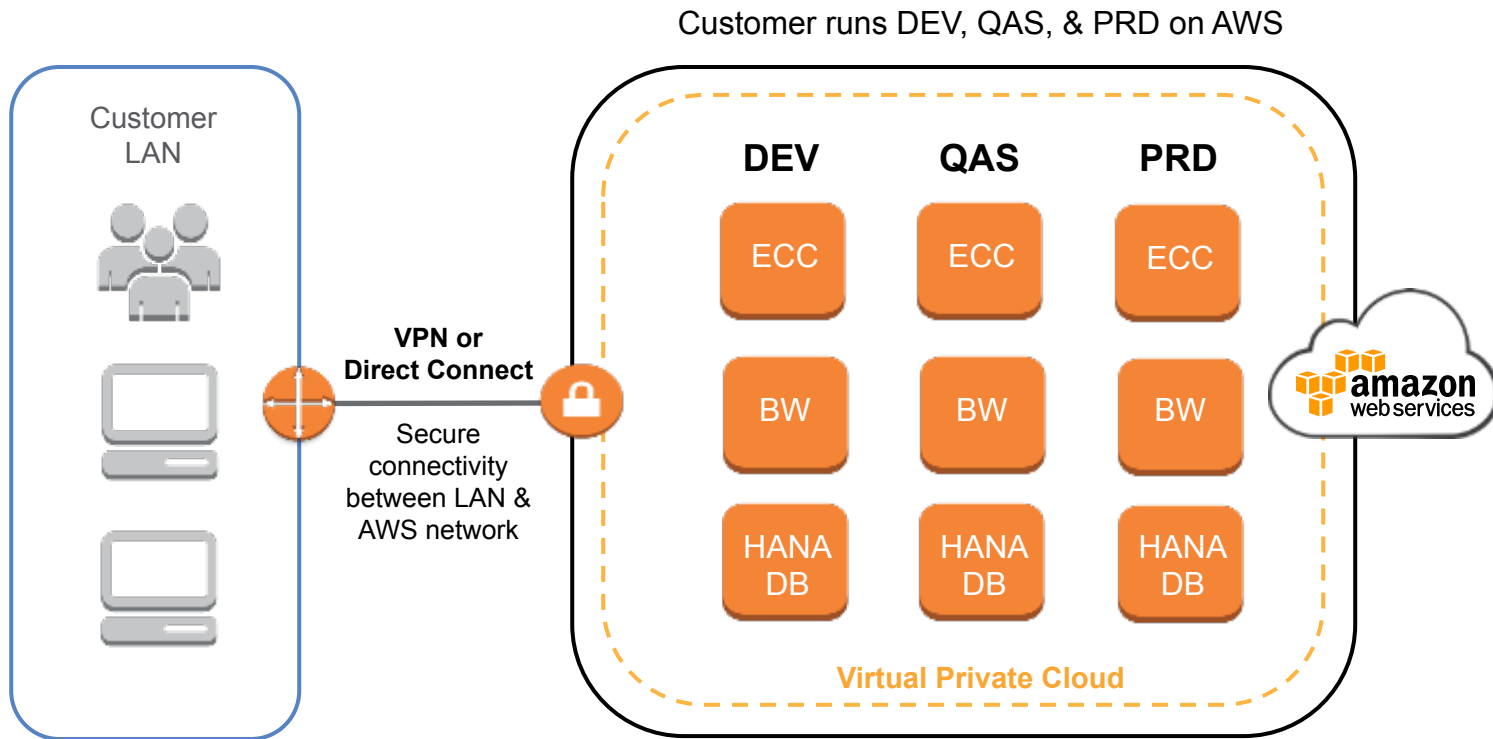
# SAP HANA Disaster Recovery (DR) on AWS

SAP production (PRD) landscape runs in customer's own datacentre

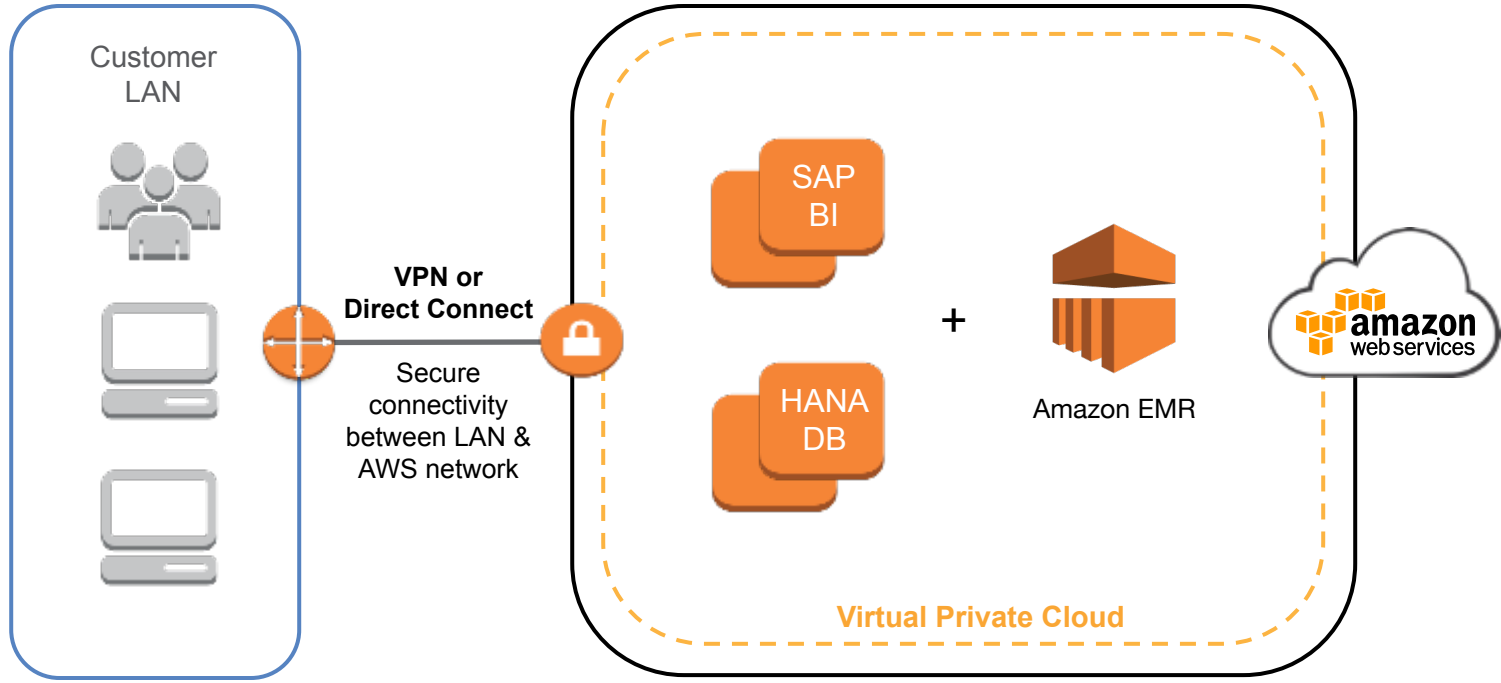
SAP development & quality assurance landscape runs on AWS



# Full SAP HANA Deployment on AWS



# SAP HANA for Big Data Analytics



# Kellogg Uses AWS to Save \$900,000 over 5 Years Over Using On-premises Infrastructure



Using AWS saves us \$900,000 in infrastructure costs alone, and lets us run dozens of simulations a day so we can reduce trade spend. It's a win-win.

**Stover McIlwain**

Senior Director of IT Infrastructure Engineering

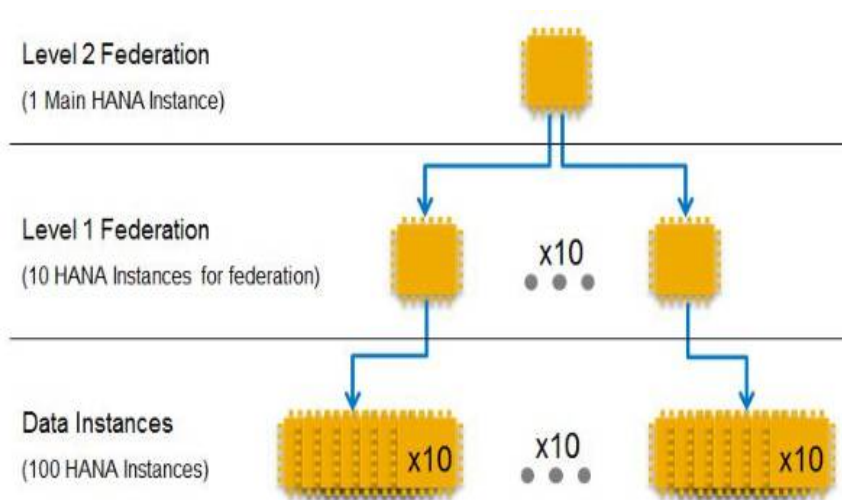
*Kellogg's*



- Needed a better way to track and model promotional costs ("trade spend") to improve the bottom line—and needed to be able to run more than 1 trade-spend simulation/day
- Running SAP Accelerated Trade Promotion Planning (TPM) – Powered by SAP HANA
- By using SAP HANA on AWS, Kellogg estimates it will save \$900,000 over 5 years versus traditional on-premises infrastructure alternatives
- Increased business agility: Company can run dozens of trade spend simulations each day, and decreases deployment time by 30x
- Leveraged existing SAP HANA software license investment on AWS
- Familiarity and Accessibility of the AWS platform enabled engineers to easily apply their existing knowledge and infrastructure skills

Kellogg produces breakfast foods for more than 180 companies worldwide, with annual revenue of almost \$15 B.

# SAP HANA Scalability Test for SAP BW Using In-Memory Data Fabric



Additional Details: <http://bit.ly/scale-hana-aws>

- 111 SAP HANA Instances (1,776 CPU Cores)
- 8M Rows loaded per second (60 Billion Total)
- 220ms single node query (600 Million Rows)
- 330ms for federated query (60 Billion rows)
- Throughput of 3 million queries per hour

# SAP BW Enhanced Mixed Load (BW-EML)

## Standard Application Benchmarking on AWS

Date of Certification	Instance Type	Number of Nodes	Total Memory	Number of Records	Adhoc Navigation Steps/hr
01/2014	cr1.8xlarge	1	244 GB	500 Million	113,390
04/2014	r3.8xlarge	1	244 GB	500 Million	137,510
04/2014	r3.8xlarge	5	1.22 TB	2 Billion	177,590
05/2015	r3.8xlarge	14	3.41 TB	5 Billion	258,020
05/2015	r3.8xlarge	17	4.14 TB	5 Billion	303,270

SAP News Center - A 14-node system from Amazon Web Services (AWS) sets the record for SAP HANA scale-out in the cloud, validating it as an ideal solution for customers to cost-effectively consume SAP HANA.

See more at: <http://www.news-sap.com/sapphire-now-sap-hana-cloud-platform-digital-economy/>



# Amazon EC2 Cluster Compute Instances for SAP HANA

## cr1.8xlarge

2 x Intel Xeon E5-2670 processors  
(Sandy Bridge)

32 vCPUs with hyperthreading

64-bit

244 GB RAM

10 Gigabit Network

NUMA and Turbo Support

## r3.8xlarge

2 x Intel Xeon E5-2670 v2 processors  
(Ivy Bridge)

32 vCPUs with hyperthreading

64-bit

244 GB RAM

10 Gigabit Network

NUMA and Turbo Support

***Enhanced Networking***

**SAP HANA Infrastructure Subscription**

# Multiple EC2 Pricing Options

## Two options most relevant for SAP...

### On-Demand

Pay for compute capacity by the hour with no up-front cost or long-term commitment

Pay for only the hours an instance is online

SAP system types: Test, Demo, Training, POC



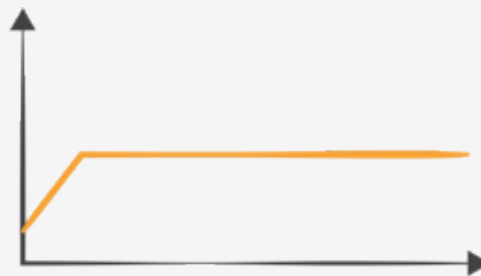
### Reserved

Make a low one-time payment and receive a significant discount on the hourly charge

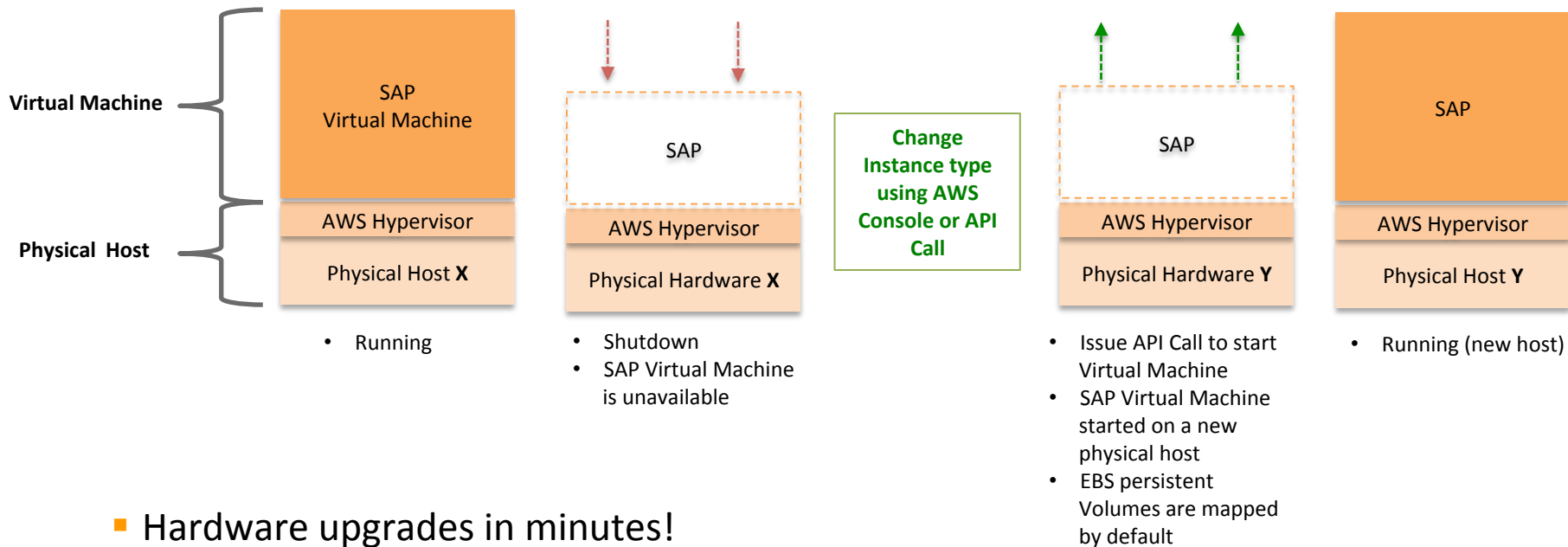
1-year or 3-year term

Three types – Light, Medium and Heavy Utilization

SAP system types: DEV/QAS/PRD



# What about Hardware Refreshes?

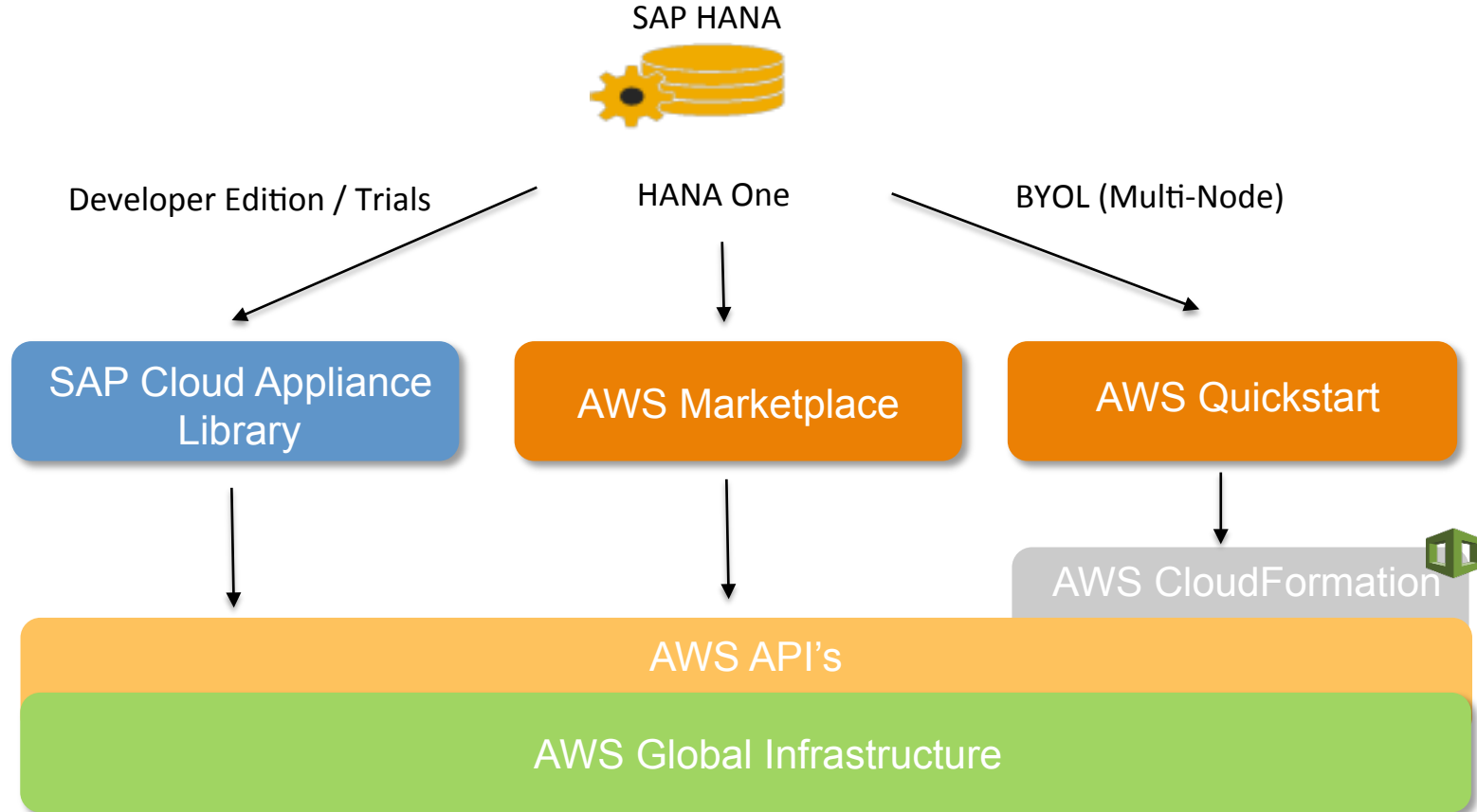


- Hardware upgrades in minutes!
- No data migration required
- Retain same IP addressing (VPC)

# Deployment of SAP HANA on AWS

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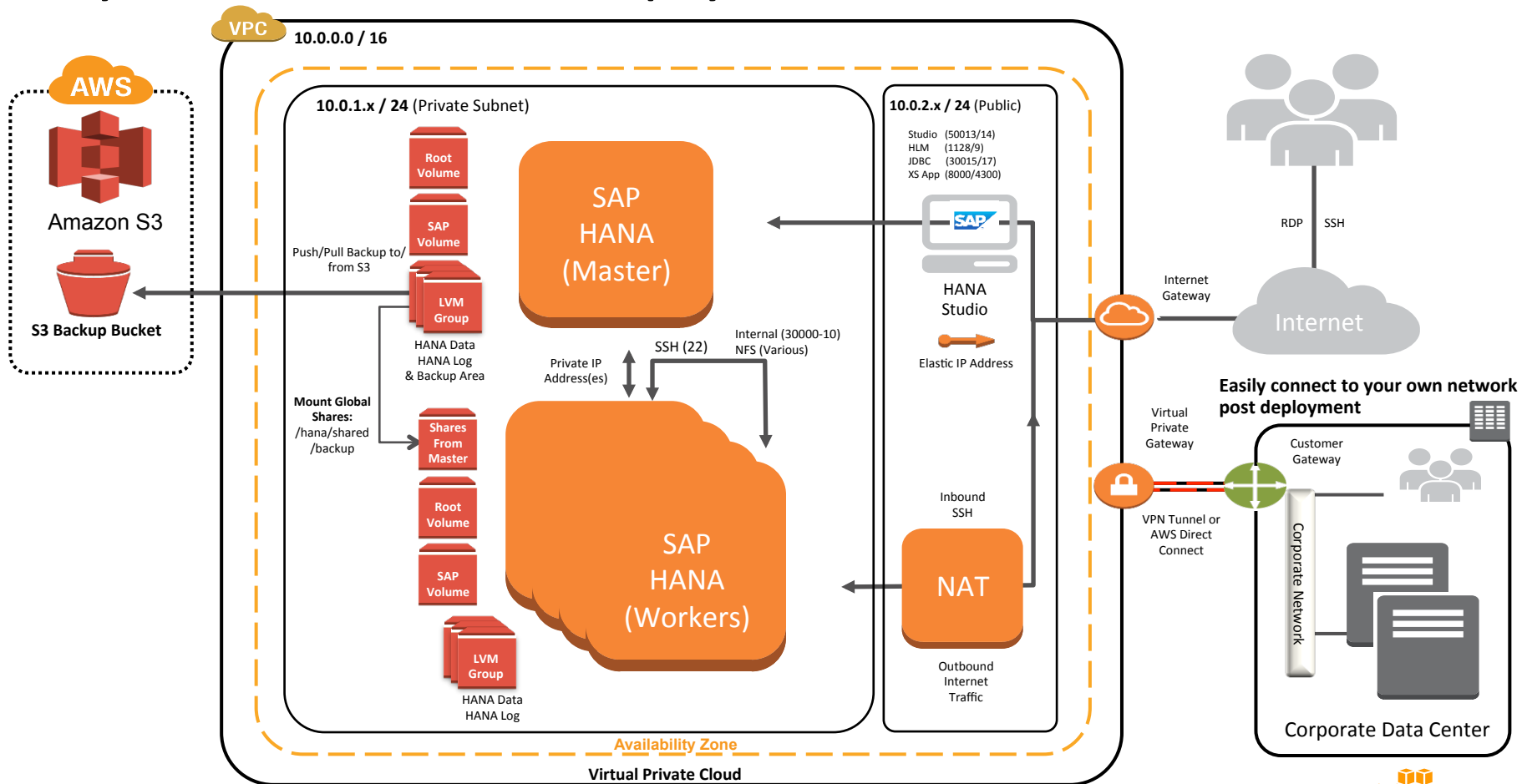
# SAP HANA Deployment Methods



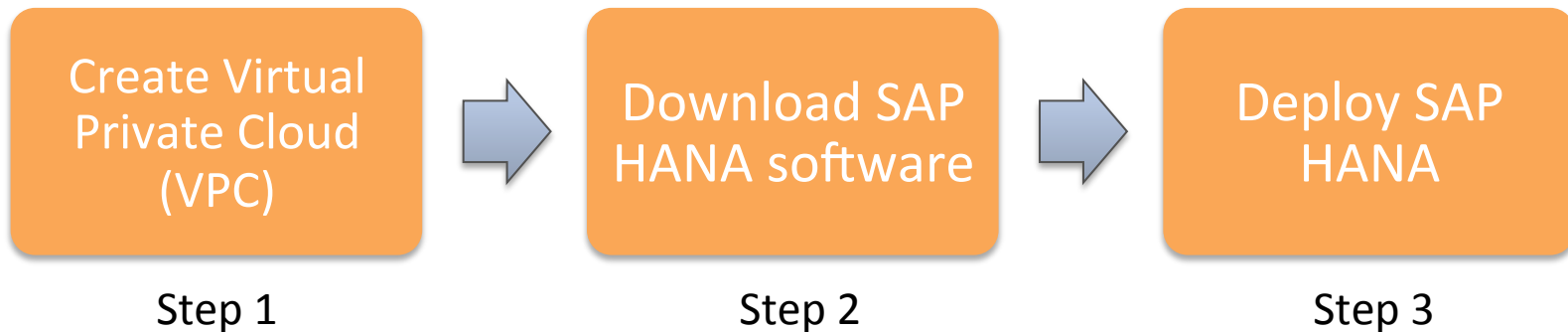
# What is AWS Quick Start Reference Deployment ?

- AWS Quick Start reference deployments help you rapidly deploy fully functional enterprise software on the AWS cloud
- Uses AWS CloudFormation templates and custom scripts to automate end to end provisioning
- Quick Starts are modular and customizable; you can layer additional functionality on top or modify them for your own implementations.
- To extend the templates and scripts, visit our [GitHub repository](#).

# Fully Automated VPC & HANA Deployment in Minutes



# A Quick Start SAP HANA Deployment in 3 simple steps...





# Pre-Requisites: Open an AWS Account

- Sign-up at <http://aws.amazon.com>
- Decide Amazon EC2 Region where you want to deploy

Region	Location
ap-northeast-1	Asia Pacific (Tokyo)
ap-southeast-1	Asia Pacific (Singapore)
ap-southeast-2	Asia Pacific (Sydney)
eu-central-1	EC (Frankfurt)
eu-west-1	EU (Ireland)
sa-east-1	South America (Sao Paulo)
us-east-1	US East (Northern Virginia)
us-west-1	US West (Northern California)
us-west-2	US West (Oregon)



# Pre-Requisites: Create or Import a Key-Pair

Amazon EC2 uses public-key cryptography to encrypt and decrypt login information. To be able to log into your instances, you must create a key pair.

## Uses:

- Linux: SSH access to virtual machine where SAP HANA is installed
- Windows: Key used to decrypt Windows Administrator Password via the EC2 console. User can then log in using Remote Desktop Protocol (RDP)



## Action:

- Create or import a key-pair in your previously selected region in the AWS Console

\* For more information go to [EC2 User Guide](http://docs.aws.amazon.com/AWSEC2/latest/UserGuide/ec2-key-pairs.html): <http://docs.aws.amazon.com/AWSEC2/latest/UserGuide/ec2-key-pairs.html>

# Pre-Requisites: Sizing for SAP HANA

- **New Implementation:** Use the SAP QuickSizer (<http://service.sap.com/quicksizer>)
- **Migrating an Existing SAP Netweaver BW System:** Use the new ABAP sizing report for SAP NetWeaver BW described in SAP note 1736976\*
- **Migrating an Existing SAP Business Suite System to HANA:** See SAP note 1872170\* to estimate the main memory requirements of the HANA virtual appliance.

\* SAP ID Required

# Pre-Requisite: Subscribe for RHEL for SAP HANA AMI

**Action:** Subscribe for RHEL for SAP HANA AMI from AWS Marketplace

<https://aws.amazon.com/marketplace> -> Search for RHEL for SAP HANA



[Sign in](#) or [Create a new account](#)

Shop All Categories ▼

## Red Hat Enterprise Linux for SAP HANA

Sold by: [Amazon Web Services](#)

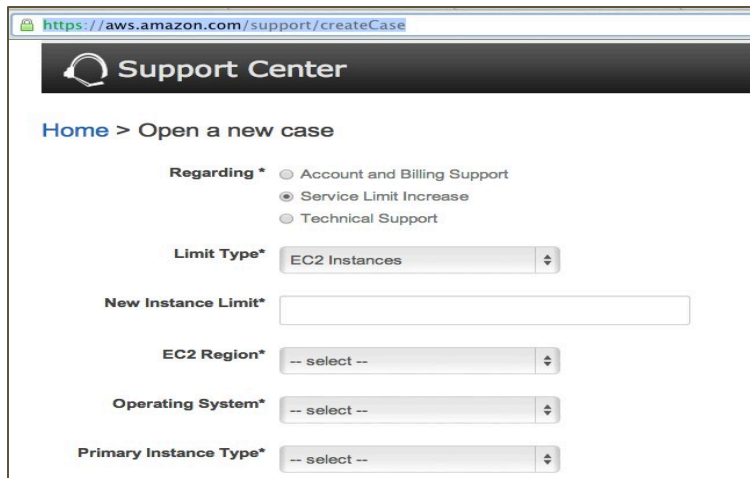


Red Hat Enterprise Linux for SAP HANA brings the reliability, scalability, and performance platform to SAP HANA, the in-memory database management system that improves business

# Optional Pre-Requisite: Amazon EC2 Limit Increase

**Action:** Request a limit increase for Amazon EC2 instances

<https://aws.amazon.com/support/createCase> -> Service Limit Increase -> Limit Type = EC2

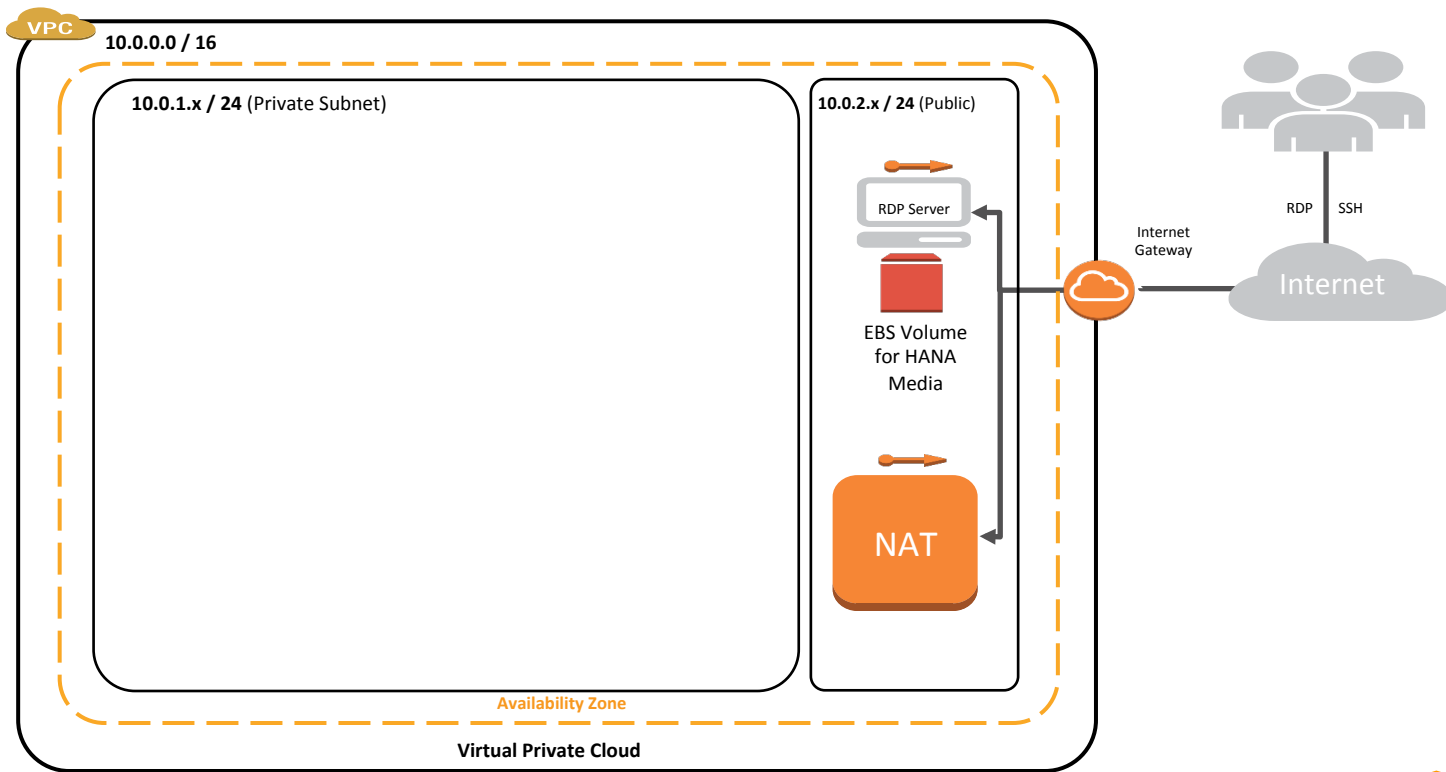


The screenshot shows the AWS Support Center interface for creating a new case. The browser address bar displays <https://aws.amazon.com/support/createCase>. The page header includes the 'Support Center' logo and a navigation breadcrumb 'Home > Open a new case'. The form contains the following fields:

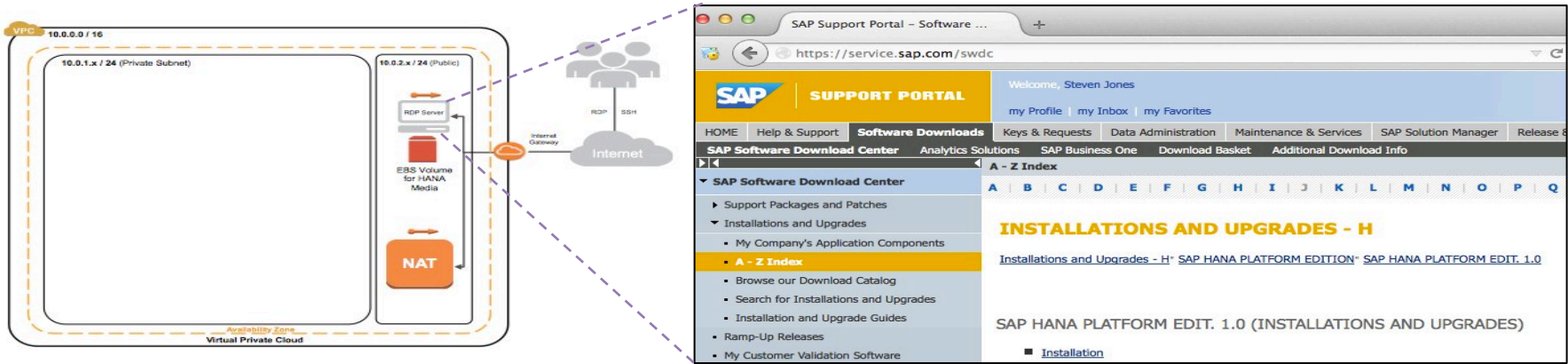
- Regarding \***: Radio buttons for 'Account and Billing Support', 'Service Limit Increase' (selected), and 'Technical Support'.
- Limit Type\***: A dropdown menu with 'EC2 Instances' selected.
- New Instance Limit\***: An empty text input field.
- EC2 Region\***: A dropdown menu with '-- select --'.
- Operating System\***: A dropdown menu with '-- select --'.
- Primary Instance Type\***: A dropdown menu with '-- select --'.

- SAP HANA Deployments leverage the **r3.8xlarge** instance type
- The default limit for r3.8xlarge instances is 5
- If your deployment needs will exceed the default limits please request a limit increase for the instance type in the region of your choice

# Step 1: Create VPC and Supporting Infrastructure

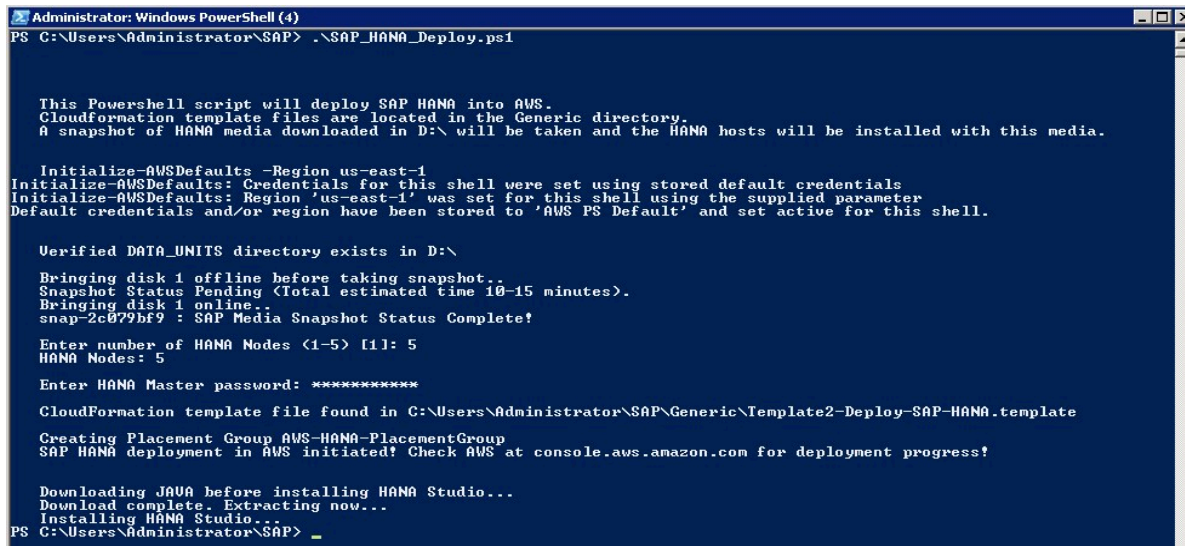


# Step 2: Download SAP HANA Software



- Open up RDP session to Windows Server via the Elastic IP Address
  - Decrypt the Windows Administrator Password in the EC2 Console using the Private Key created earlier.
- Download SAP HANA Media from SAP Software Download Center  
<http://service.sap.com/swdc> (SP8 is supported!)
- Extract SAP HANA Media to D:\ drive

# Step 3: Launch Automated Deployment of SAP HANA



```
Administrator: Windows PowerShell (4)
PS C:\Users\Administrator\SAP> .\SAP_HANA_Deploy.ps1

This Powershell script will deploy SAP HANA into AWS.
Cloudformation template files are located in the Generic directory.
A snapshot of HANA media downloaded in D:\ will be taken and the HANA hosts will be installed with this media.

Initialize-AWSDefaults -Region us-east-1
Initialize-AWSDefaults: Credentials for this shell were set using stored default credentials
Initialize-AWSDefaults: Region 'us-east-1' was set for this shell using the supplied parameter
Default credentials and/or region have been stored to 'AWS PS Default' and set active for this shell.

Verified DATA_UNITS directory exists in D:\

Bringing disk 1 offline before taking snapshot..
Snapshot Status Pending (Total estimated time 10-15 minutes).
Bringing disk 1 online..
snap-2c079bf9 : SAP Media Snapshot Status Complete!

Enter number of HANA Nodes <1-5> [1]: 5
HANA Nodes: 5

Enter HANA Master password: *****

CloudFormation template file found in C:\Users\Administrator\SAP\Generic\template2-Deploy-SAP-HANA.template

Creating Placement Group AWS-HANA-PlacementGroup
SAP HANA deployment in AWS initiated! Check AWS at console.aws.amazon.com for deployment progress!

Downloading JAVA before installing HANA Studio...
Download complete. Extracting now...
Installing HANA Studio...
PS C:\Users\Administrator\SAP> _
```

- Run .\SAP\_HANA\_Deploy.ps1 Powershell script
- Wait for snapshot of D:\ drive to complete (10-15 minutes)
- Choose size & number of SAP HANA Nodes to deploy
- Enter a Master Password to be used during the HANA Deployment





Relax for 30-40 minutes...

# Checking your Deployment

Create Stack Update Stack Delete Stack

Filter: Active By Name:

Stack Name	Created Time	Status	Description
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> AWS-HANA-Deployment-201405311154	2014-05-31 16:54:16 UTC-0700	CREATE_COMPLETE	(0008) Deploy SAP HANA on AWS
<input type="checkbox"/> Template-1-AWS-Infra-4-HANA	2014-05-29 10:36:18 UTC-0700	CREATE_COMPLETE	(0007) AWS Infrastructure Deployment for SAP HANA

Overview Outputs Resources Events Template Parameters Tags Stack Policy

2014-05-31 17:32:34 UTC-0700

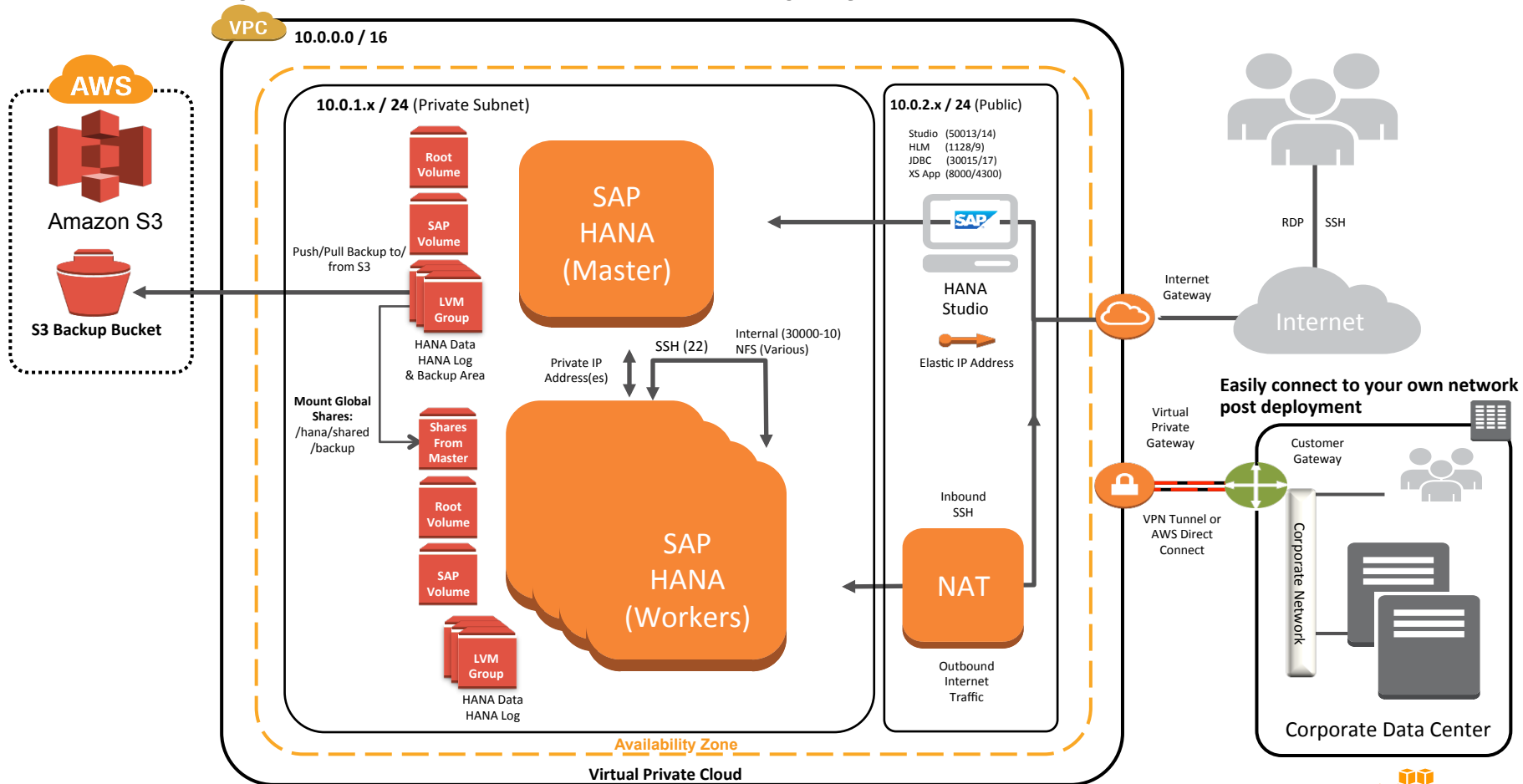
Status	Type	Logical ID	Status Reason
CREATE_COMPLETE	AWS::CloudFormation::Stack	AWS-HANA-Deployment-20140	

Instances

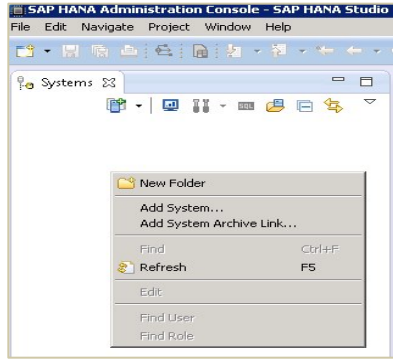
Instance State	Status Checks
<input type="checkbox"/> SAP HANA Worker 4	2/2 checks passed
<input type="checkbox"/> SAP HANA Worker 3	2/2 checks passed
<input type="checkbox"/> SAP HANA Worker 2	2/2 checks passed
<input type="checkbox"/> SAP HANA Worker 1	2/2 checks passed
<input type="checkbox"/> SAP HANA Master	2/2 checks passed
<input type="checkbox"/> RDP Instance (Public Subnet)	2/2 checks passed
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NAT Instance (Public Subnet)	2/2 checks passed

- Monitor console output for **CREATE\_COMPLETE** status
- Verify Status Checks for all created Instances in the Main EC2 Console

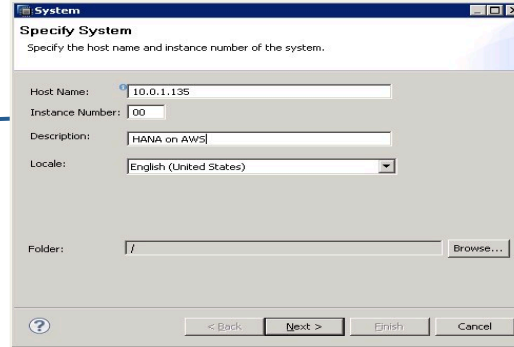
# Result: Fully Automated VPC & HANA Deployment in Minutes



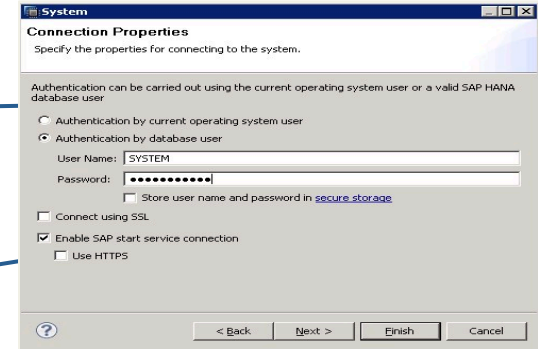
# Configure HANA Studio on Windows Server



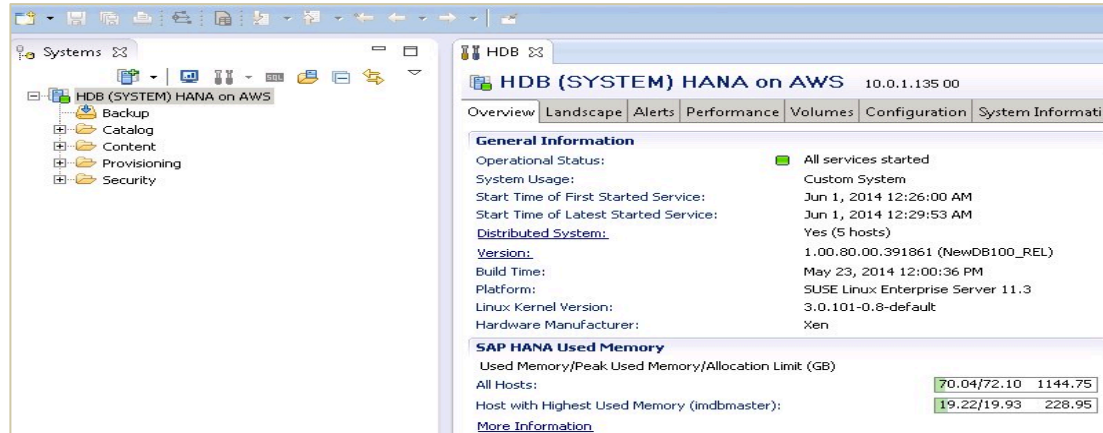
Add System



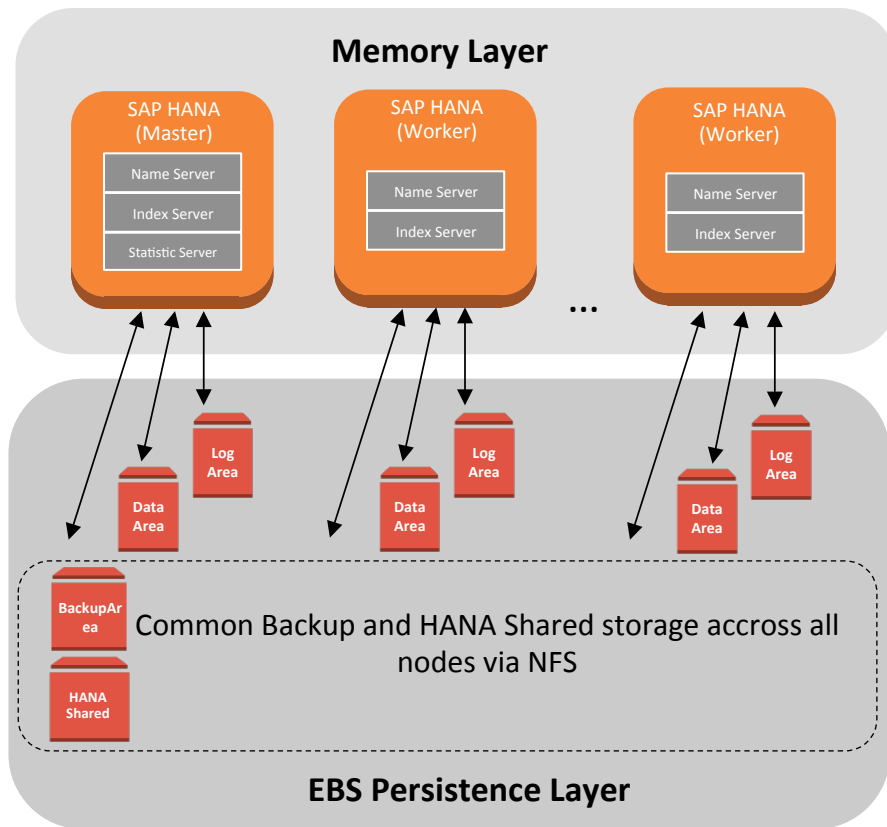
Enter IP Address of Master Node



User System / Master Password



# EBS Storage Architecture for HANA



- Production configuration leverages SAP certified EBS for SAP HANA Data, Log, and Backup areas
  - Backed by solid-state drives (SSD)
  - Single-digit millisecond latency
- Each Amazon EBS volume data is replicated across multiple servers in an Availability Zone
- Each SAP HANA node carries the same Amazon EBS configuration regardless of whether it is configured as master or worker node
- Shared nothing storage concept for the SAP HANA data and log areas
- Backup area is shared amongst all members of a cluster

# Live Demo

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## Next Steps

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# Where to Find SAP HANA on AWS Resources

<http://aws.amazon.com/sap/saphana/>

- Latest updates
- How to Get Started
- Deployment Information
- Support Information
- SAP HANA on AWS Implementation and Operations Guide

Contact us: [saphana@amazon.com](mailto:saphana@amazon.com)



**SAP HANA in the AWS Cloud Quick Start Deployment Guide**

<http://aws.amazon.com/quickstart/>

# Additional SAP on AWS Documentation

<http://aws.amazon.com/sap/whitepapers>

## SAP on AWS Operations Guide

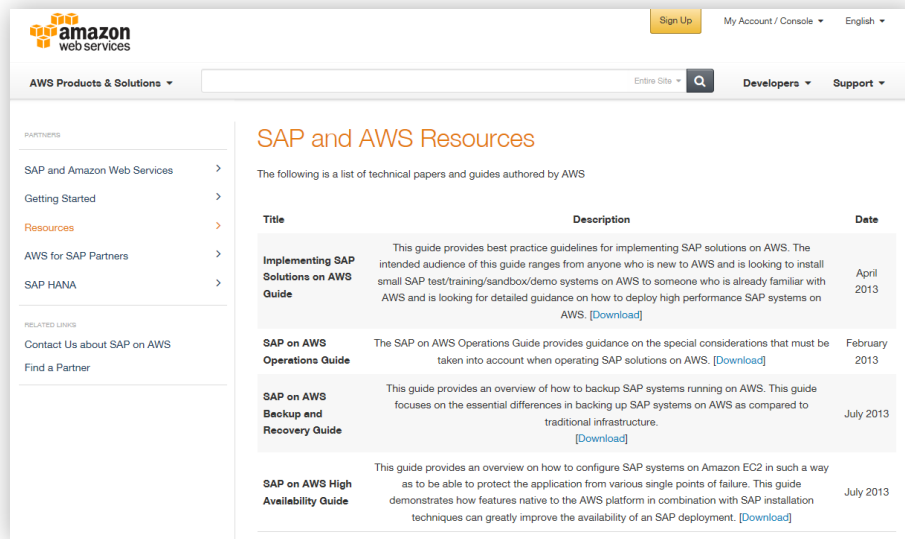
The SAP on AWS Operations Guide discusses the special considerations for operating SAP environments on AWS.

## SAP on AWS High Availability Guide

The SAP on AWS High Availability Guide explains how to configure SAP systems on Amazon EC2 to protect the application from various single points of failure.

## SAP on AWS Backup and Recovery Guide

The SAP on AWS Backup and Recovery Guide explains how to backup SAP systems running on AWS. The guide contrasts backing up SAP systems on AWS with traditional infrastructure.



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### SAP and AWS Resources

The following is a list of technical papers and guides authored by AWS

Title	Description	Date
<b>Implementing SAP Solutions on AWS Guide</b>	This guide provides best practice guidelines for implementing SAP solutions on AWS. The intended audience of this guide ranges from anyone who is new to AWS and is looking to install small SAP test/training/sandbox/demo systems on AWS to someone who is already familiar with AWS and is looking for detailed guidance on how to deploy high performance SAP systems on AWS. <a href="#">[Download]</a>	April 2013
<b>SAP on AWS Operations Guide</b>	The SAP on AWS Operations Guide provides guidance on the special considerations that must be taken into account when operating SAP solutions on AWS. <a href="#">[Download]</a>	February 2013
<b>SAP on AWS Backup and Recovery Guide</b>	This guide provides an overview of how to backup SAP systems running on AWS. This guide focuses on the essential differences in backing up SAP systems on AWS as compared to traditional infrastructure. <a href="#">[Download]</a>	July 2013
<b>SAP on AWS High Availability Guide</b>	This guide provides an overview on how to configure SAP systems on Amazon EC2 in such a way as to be able to protect the application from various single points of failure. This guide demonstrates how features native to the AWS platform in combination with SAP installation techniques can greatly improve the availability of an SAP deployment. <a href="#">[Download]</a>	July 2013

**THANK YOU**