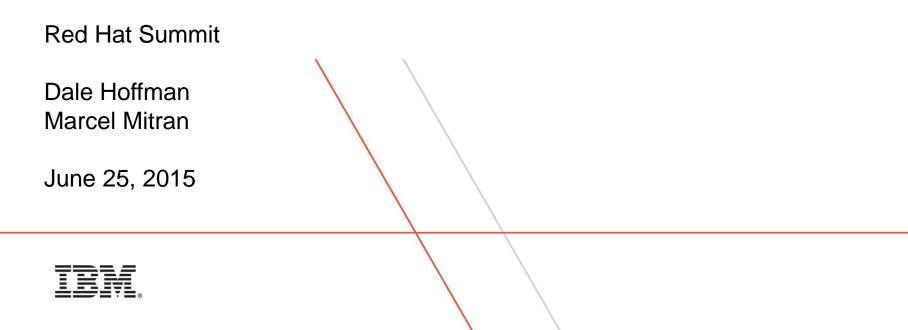
## **Discover the Linux on z Systems Effect: Open-source Ecosystem Enablement for Linux on z Systems**



## <u>Agenda</u>

- Linux on z Systems Overview
- Linux on z Systems Open Source Ecosystem
- Linux on z Systems Open Source Content
- Recent Performance Measurements
- Enabling access to the Open Source Products

The following content is not fully baked, but is intended for discussion for critique and input. We are still working through this and learning along the way... and will continue to seek guidance & prioritization from our customers!



## World's leading businesses run on the mainframe



92 of the top 100 worldwide banks



## 10

out of 10 of the world's largest insurers



23

of the top 25 US retailers



23

out of 25 of the world's largest airlines

## Processing the world's transactions & data

## 30 billion

business transactions processed on the mainframe per day

## 91 percent

of surveyed CIOs said that new customer-facing applications are accessing the mainframe

80 percent

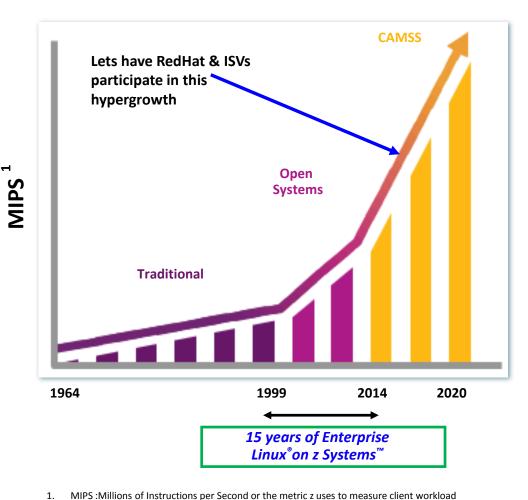
of the world's corporate data resides or originates on mainframes

## 55 percent

of all enterprise applications need the mainframe to complete transactions



# New marketplace dynamics will drive hyper growth opportunity for the IBM Mainframe



#### Traditional

#### 1964-2014

- Batch
- General Ledger
- Transaction Systems
- Client Databases
- Accounts payable / receivable
- Inventory, CRM, ERP

#### Linux & Java

#### 1999–2014

- Server Consolidation
- Oracle Consolidation
- Early Private Clouds
- Email
- Java<sup>®</sup>, Web & eCommerce

#### CAMSS<sup>2</sup>

#### 2015–2020

- On/Off Premise, Hybrid Cloud
- Big Data & Analytics
- Enterprise Mobile Apps
- Security solutions

Open Source Linux on z ecosystem enablement



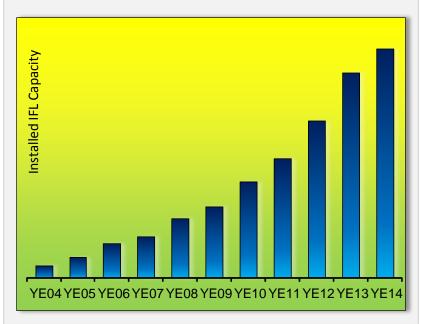
2.

CAMSS: Cloud, Analytics, Mobile, Social, Security

## Linux on z Systems as of 4Q2014 Installed Linux MIPS ~28% CAGR last 5 years

- 27% of Total installed MIPS<sup>1</sup> run Linux as of 4Q14
- Installed IFL<sup>2</sup> MIPS increased 12% from 4Q13 to 4Q14
- 39% of z Systems Customers have IFL's installed as of 4Q14
- 82 of the top 100 z Systems Customers are running Linux on the mainframe as of 4Q14 <sup>3</sup>
- 35% of all z Systems servers have IFLs
- 60% of new FIE/FIC z Systems Accounts run Linux

### **Installed Capacity Over Time**



- 1. MIPS: Millions of Instructions per Second or the metric z uses to measure client workload
- 2. IFL: Integrated Facility for Linux or the terminology used to describe a processor core. z13 has on average 7 cores/CPU chip
- 3. Top 100 is based on total installed MIPS



### Linux on z Systems value proposition: Premier quality of service at lowest platform total cost



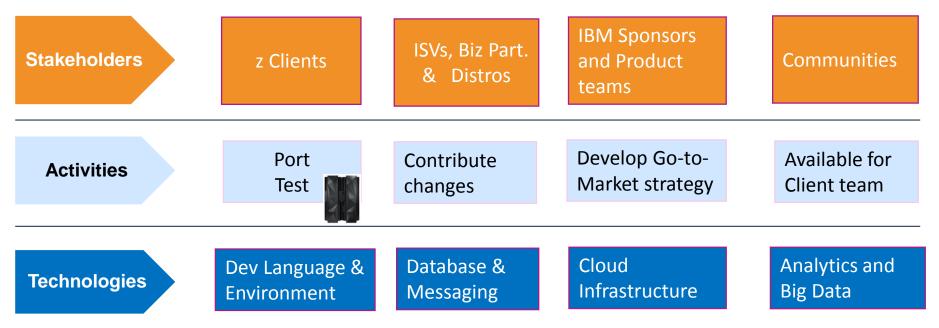
#### **1. IT economic** advantage<sup>1</sup> with:

- Lowest Linux platform TCO for selected workloads & environments
- Greenest server allowing upgradeability & investment protection
- 2. Highly efficient scaling with industry-leading levels of resource sharing & utilization
  - Scale up -High server capacity with up to 141 cores running at 5 GHz
- 3. An open and standard environment, with support for key open source software & applications
- 4. Integrated SOE/SOR environment for business processes including cloud, analytics and mobile
- 5. Leadership levels of availability & disaster recovery, with non-disruptive growth of compute capacity
- 6. Leading **security** environment EAL5+ support with high-speed cryptography
- 7. Cloud ready with support for multi-tenancy, rapid provisioning, scaling on demand



## Linux on z Systems Open Source Ecosystem CoC

- A new team in z Systems Software with the following mission:
  - Create a rich open-source ecosystem to enable Linux on z Systems as a target platform for new application deployment.
  - Scope: Open Source Foundational Technologies for Linux on z Systems



- Providing external HW access for developers through Syracuse & Marist University
- Participating in Bountysource.com to provide bounties for specific open source packages, building tool chains, bug fixes or performance enhancements



### **Open Source Linux SW Porting Completions & 2H15 Activity**

### **Tier 1: Foundation Packages \***

- Focus areas: languages, databases, messaging, and cloud infrastructure
- **Porting work**: for some packages, compilers, bug fixes, build script changes are required
- The intent is to "dockerize" all ports

Ported - complete Work in progress To be started

Languages and Dev Environment	Database & Messaging	Cloud infrastructure
Node.js Ruby Rails Python LLVM OpenJDK, OpenJDK JIT GCCGO, Golang compiler oCaml, oCaml native compiler Erlang, Erlang native compiler Erlang, Erlang native compiler Apache HTTP Web Server PHP/Zend R language Clojure Scala	MySQLPostgreSQLMariaDBMongoDBCassandraRedisCouchDBCloudant (not open source)CouchBaseGemfireRabbitMQ	Docker Chef Puppet Openstack CloudFoundry OpenShift
Swift (Apple)	Neo4j	

Various sources of input: e.g. BlueMix, Github stats, feedback from: direct client input, IBM client reps, on going research

### **Open Source Linux SW Porting Completions & 2H15 Activity**

### **Tier 2: Popular Tools and Applications\***

- Focus areas: dev tools, configuration management, big data analytics, web development, ecommerce, application server
- Many of these packages should just work on Linux on z without porting effort, especially if they are written in Java or supported languages and RHEL/SLES are among supported distros.
- The ecosystem team is validating following packages per customer request
- The intent is to "dockerize" all ports

App development & **Configuration**, monitoring **Big Data & Analytics** Web Application eCommerce & DevOps management and tools Development **Application server Fluentd** Xerces-c Hadoop not open **j**Meter Magento source - Veristorm & **XMLSec** SaltStack Wordpress X-Cart protobuf **BigInsights**) cAdvisor **Ceilometer j**Boss Doxygen Apache Hadoop ANTLR virt-install **Apache Tomcat HortonWorks** Maven Ansible **HAProxy** Apigility **Apache SPARK** .Net Zenoss NGNIX **ELK (Elasticsearch,** Node.js extended Zookeeper Logstash, Kibana) components DataDog Jenkins **SugarCRM** ElasticBox **Apache Kafka** DruPal Joomla Solr

Work in progress To be started

## **Industry Leading Runtime Capabilities with node.js**

New Release compatible with Joyent Node.js v0.12 <u>http://www.ibm.com/developerworks/web/nodesdk</u>

#### High Performance JavaScript for Linux on z

- Highly scalable, event-driven platform with non-blocking I/O
- Thousands of concurrent connections with minimal overhead
- Improved TLS, TCP and clustering performance over V1.1
- Up to 52% better performance over Intel on AcmeAir\*
- Up to 81% better performance on z13 vs. zEC12 Ver. 1.1 with Octane\*

### z Systems Connectivity

- Co-locate Node.js applications for reduced latency accessing z/OS data/services
- Up to 2x better throughput, 60% faster response time to DB2 on z/OS\*

#### Security and Dependability

 Leverages the trusted environments of z Systems to maximize security and uptime of critical Node.js applications.

### • Unified Diagnostics Tooling with IBM SDKs v1.2 for Java<sup>®</sup>

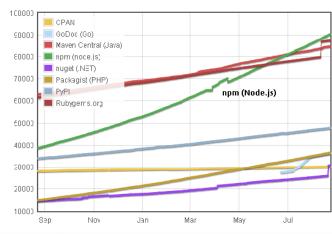
- Monitor your application with IBM HealthCenter
- Debug your application using Interactive Diagnostic Data Explorer

### Lots of Node packages / modules for use

- One of the fastest growing eco-systems : 93k and growing
- Growing 3x faster than Java

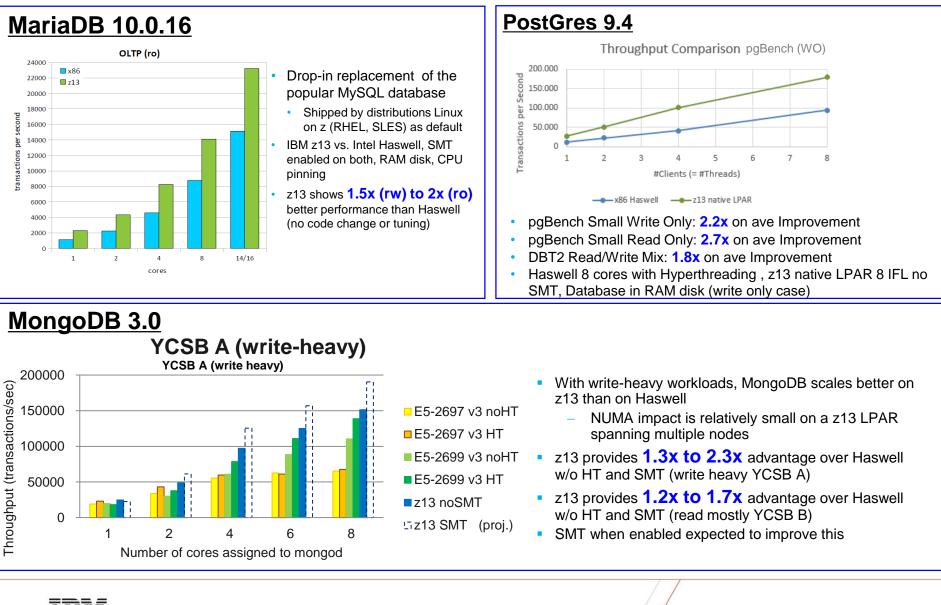


#### **Module Counts**





## z13 SQL/NoSQL Dataserving performance



## Enabling Docker for Linux on z Systems

- IBM built Docker on Linux on z with gccgo
- Binaries for technology preview available now (RHEL 7 and SLES 12)
  - <u>http://www.ibm.com/developerworks/linux/linux390/docker.html</u>
  - Instructions on setting up and building base images:
    - <u>http://containerz.blogspot.ca/2015/03/first-steps-with-docker.html</u>
    - <u>http://containerz.blogspot.ca/2015/03/creating-base-images.html</u>
  - Create a Docker image that runs a private repository on Linux on z
    - Same instruction as for other platforms:
    - <u>https://github.com/docker/docker-registry/blob/master/ADVANCED.md</u>
- IBM-managed images to be uploaded to <u>ibmcom</u> namespace in <u>Docker Hub</u>
  - Linux on z images are named with "\_s390x" suffix, until multi-arch support is available
- Docker is Docker is Docker... on Linux on z too!
- Follow our blog: <u>http://containerz.blogspot.com/</u>



### Dockercon demo: Power and z Systems participation in Docker eco system

Developer creates an airline reservation application using Docker with components of the solution run in containers on Power and z Systems. App is created on a laptop, compiled with a build service for Power8 and z13 containers and then using Docker compose and swarm to push the web front-end to Power8 systems and the MongoDB backend z Systems

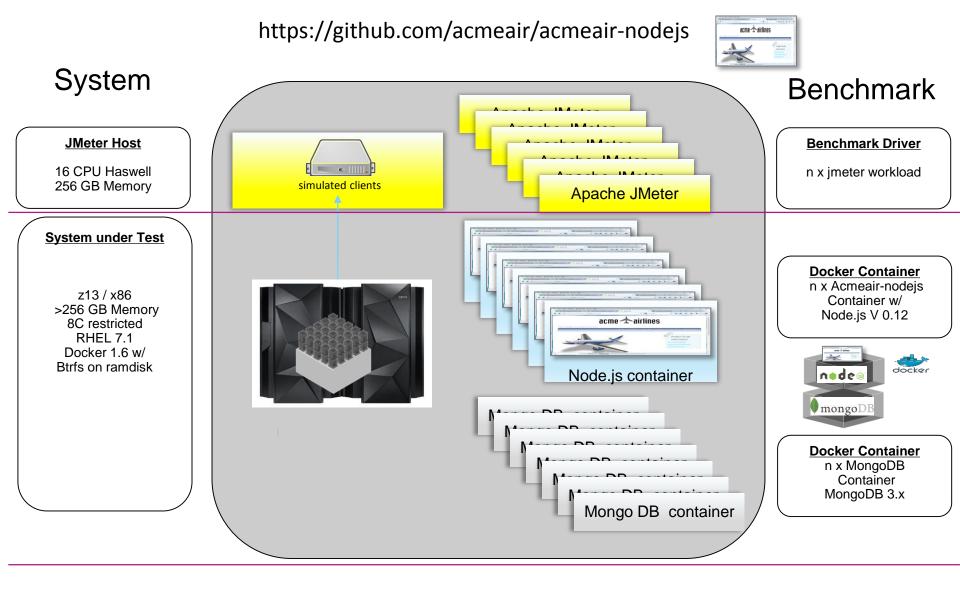
### http://www.dockercon.com/

(demo at 15 minutes to 22 minutes)





### Test Benchmark Overview Setup: acmeair-nodejs running Linux on z Systems

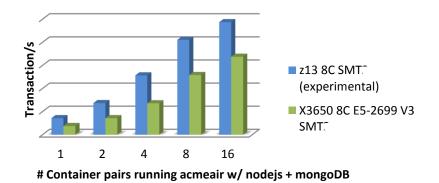




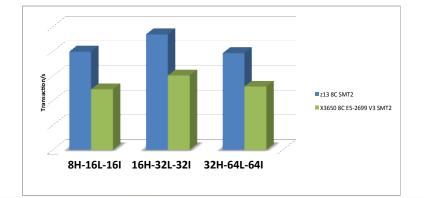
### **Docker Container measurement preliminary results**

- Linux on z Systems is the premier platform for running enterprise grade virtualization as well as container technology
- The strength of Docker running on z Systems
  - Superior single-thread performance which results in much higher throughput for dockerized applications
  - SMT mode is driving higher container density w/ appropriate performance
  - Providing isolation of multiple docker hosts on enterprise grade virtualization
- Two cases ran with 8 cores
  - Overloaded transational system assuming heavy containers (many concurrent users with no think time)
    - node.js workload consumes 100% of a core, when running with heavy load from jmeter, MongoDB consumes 20% of a core
  - Realisitic transactional case assuming mix of idel, light (10sec think time), and heavy containers
    - In real cloud environments, most containers are lightly used or idle

## Overloaded transational system Throughput Results with Acme-Air Benchmark: 1.4->2x improvement



## Realisitic Transactional Case Throughput Results with Acme-Air Benchmark: 1.6x improvement





## Cooking with Chef on Linux on z

- Increasing interest from z Systems customers to support native OpenStack and related interfaces (e.g. Chef) from which they can build their own clouds
- Chef: one of the most popular configuration management systems

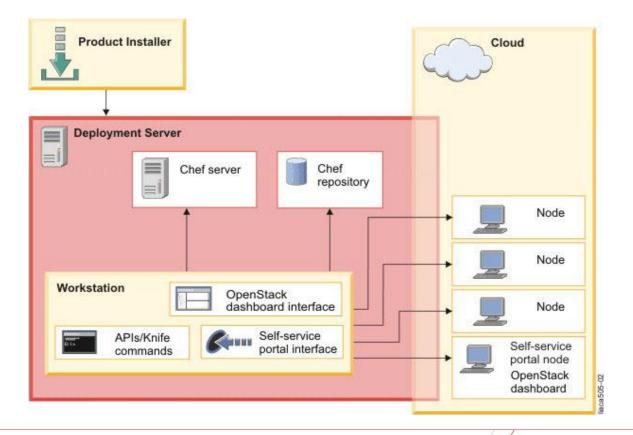


- Infrastructure as code: speed, flexibility, scalability
- Integration with cloud computing platforms
- IBM made customizations to build Open Source Chef on Linux on z
  - Chef client builds cleanly out of the box
  - Chef server requires replacing language dependencies (e.g. Java, Node.js); minor changes to Ohai for system information collection
  - Instructions for building your own Chef on z:
    - https://github.com/linux-on-ibm-z/docs/wiki/Building-Chef-client-12.1.2
    - https://github.com/linux-on-ibm-z/docs/wiki/Building-Chef-server-12.0.4



## IBM Cloud Manager (ICM) with OpenStack 4.2

- Easy-to-use cloud management offering based on OpenStack and Chef
  - Integrates Chef server/client for Linux on z; built-in HEAT engine works with Chef
  - http://www.ibm.com/developerworks/servicemanagement/cvm/sce/
  - IBM value-add: simplification, robustness enhancements, and support





## **IBM Custom Patterns for Linux on z Systems**

- IBM has announced 12 Chef patterns for our most popular middleware that clients run on Linux on z today, and a catalog of over 200 cookbooks/recipes
  - http://rds.lexington.ibm.com/overview/patternLab.php
- Dramatically accelerates infrastructure agility and time to value that leads to increased business agility
- Helps reduce operating and capital expenses through accelerated deployment
- Takes advantage of delivering an automated approach that helps to reduce errors and the need for specialized skills
- Helps improve delivery quality by using proven deployment patterns combined with testing and validation
- Other patterns are available; we are building a broad portfolio—seeking customer input on ones of interest (e.g. Oracle)

- WebSphere Application Server Network Deployment V8.5.5 with Custom Pattern for Linux on z Systems
- WebSphere Application Server Liberty Core V8.5.5 with Custom Pattern for Linux on z Systems
- DB2 Enterprise Server Edition V10.5 with Custom Pattern for Linux on z Systems
- WebSphere MQ V8.0 with Custom Pattern for Linux on z Systems
- Integration Bus V9.0 with Custom Pattern for Linux on z Systems
- Decision Center V8.7 with Custom Pattern for Linux on z Systems
- Decision Server Advanced V8.7 with Custom Pattern for Linux on z Systems
- Process Center Advanced V8.5.5 with Custom Pattern for Linux on z Systems
- Process Server Advanced V8.5.5 with Custom Pattern for Linux on z Systems
- Business Monitor V8.5.5 with Custom Pattern for Linux on z Systems
- WebSphere Portal Server V8.5 with Custom Pattern for Linux on z Systems
- MobileFirst Platform Foundation V6.3 with Custom Pattern for Linux on z Systems

Actively investing to make Chef the preferred mechanism to deploy patterns, even our own IBM software products!



### Linux on z Open-source Ecosystem Community – Phase 1

- We have created a developerWorks community; visit us today!
  - <u>https://www.ibm.com/developerworks/community/groups/community/lozopensource/</u>
- Information on all open-source software we have brought to Linux on z:
  - Recipes for building the software on Linux on z
  - Pointers to binaries if available
  - Other related news and information
- Source code repositories and build instructions maintained on GitHub
  - <u>https://github.com/linux-on-ibm-z/docs/wiki/</u>
- Open to every one interested in Linux on z Systems
  - Users can post questions/comments regarding Linux on z
  - Give feedback to the Linux on z Open-source Ecosystem team
- We look forward to hearing from you!



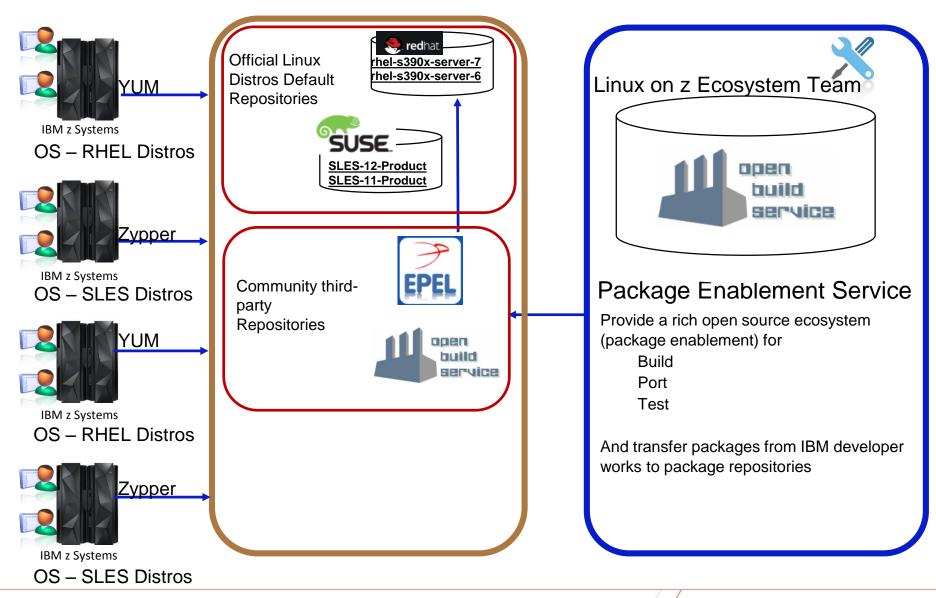


### z Customer Use Cases

- As a RHEL on z Systems user, I would like to browse, install, uninstall and update Linux on z open source ecosystem packages with minimal effort and setup using the YUM package manager pre-configured with a default repository.
- As a SLES on z Systems user, I would like to browse, install, uninstall and update Linux on z open source ecosystem packages with minimal effort and setup using the Zypper or YaST package manager pre-configured with a default repository.
- As a Linux on z Systems user, I would like a Linux on z Systems repository to be in parity with x86 based Linux open source ecosystem.



### Package Managers -> Repositories <- Linux on z RPM packages – Phase 2





Open source content within Red Hat distro enables z customers ease of access and support and encourages net new workload to come to the platform

### **Future Directions**

• Continue to port foundational and popular Linux software to z

- Help open-source projects optimize their code on z hardware
- Simplify access to open-source software for Linux on z Systems
  - An online system for packaging software for Linux on z, and distributing them to clients
  - Some ideas being considered:
    - Docker containers for fast and painless application development and testing
    - RPM-based package repository that eases deployment on major distributions

Collaborate with distributions to expand coverage for z Systems



## **Backups**



## Where to get packages

Assets	Where to get it?		
Apache HTTP	https://github.com/linux-on-ibm-z/docs/wiki/Building-Apache-HTTP-server		
AntLR	https://github.com/linux-on-ibm-z/docs/wiki/Building-AntLR		
Ceilometer client	https://github.com/linux-on-ibm-z/docs/wiki/Building-Python-Ceilometer-client		
Chef client & server	https://github.com/linux-on-ibm-z/docs/wiki/Building-Chef-client-12.1.2 https://github.com/linux-on-ibm-z/docs/wiki/Building-Chef-server-12.0.4		
CouchDB	https://github.com/linux-on-ibm-z/docs/wiki/Building-CouchDB		
Docker	http://www.ibm.com/developerworks/linux/linux390/docker.html		
Doxygen	https://github.com/linux-on-ibm-z/docs/wiki/Building-Doxygen		
Erlang	https://github.com/linux-on-ibm-z/docs/wiki/Building-Erlang-on-RHEL7 https://github.com/linux-on-ibm-z/docs/wiki/Building-Erlang-on-SLES12		
Fluentd	https://github.com/linux-on-ibm-z/docs/wiki/Building-Fluentd		
Go (GCCGO)	https://github.com/linux-on-ibm-z/docs/wiki/Building-gccgo		
MariaDB	https://github.com/linux-on-ibm-z/docs/wiki/Building-MariaDB-10.0		
Maven	https://github.com/linux-on-ibm-z/docs/wiki/Building-Maven		
MongoDB	https://github.com/linux-on-ibm-z/docs/wiki/Building-MongoDB https://github.com/linux-on-ibm-z/docs/wiki/Building-MongoDB-3.0-on-RHEL-6-and-SLES-11		
MySQL	https://github.com/linux-on-ibm-z/docs/wiki/Building-MySQL		



## Where to get packages

Assets	Where to get it?		
Node.JS	https://nodejs.org/download/		
oCaml Interpreter	https://github.com/linux-on-ibm-z/docs/wiki/Building-oCaml-interpreter		
РНР	https://github.com/php/php-src/blob/PHP-5.6.8/INSTALL		
PostgreSQL	https://github.com/linux-on-ibm-z/docs/wiki/Building-PostgreSQL-9.4-on-SLES12 https://github.com/linux-on-ibm-z/docs/wiki/Building-PostgreSQL-9.4-on-RHEL7 https://github.com/linux-on-ibm-z/docs/wiki/Building-PostgreSQL-9.4-on-SLES11 https://github.com/linux-on-ibm-z/docs/wiki/Building-PostgreSQL-9.4-on-RHEL6		
Protobuf	https://github.com/linux-on-ibm-z/docs/wiki/Building-ProtoBuf		
Puppet	https://github.com/linux-on-ibm-z/docs/wiki/Building-Puppet		
Python	https://github.com/linux-on-ibm-z/docs/wiki/Building-Python-2.7.9 https://github.com/linux-on-ibm-z/docs/wiki/Building-Python-3.4.3		
RabbitMQ	https://github.com/linux-on-ibm-z/docs/wiki/Building-RabbitMQ-on-SLES https://github.com/linux-on-ibm-z/docs/wiki/Building-RabbitMQ-on-RHEL		
Redis	https://github.com/antirez/redis/releases/tag/3.0.1		
Ruby-on-Rails	http://guides.rubyonrails.org/getting_started.html		
Ruby	https://github.com/linux-on-ibm-z/docs/wiki/Building-Ruby		
Snappy-Java	https://github.com/linux-on-ibm-z/docs/wiki/Building-Snappy-Java		
V8	https://github.com/linux-on-ibm-z/docs/wiki/Building-V8-libraries		
Xerces-C	https://github.com/linux-on-ibm-z/docs/wiki/Building-Xerces		
XMLSec	https://github.com/linux-on-ibm-z/docs/wiki/Building-XMLSec		

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- Performance Leadership Team: Tarun Chopra, Moriyoshi Ohara, Hartmut Penner, Stefan Wirag, Otto Wohlmuth



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